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09/05/17

F1120/19

AIM: Preparation of ~~plates~~ LB liquid Medium.

MATERIALS REQUIRED:

HIMEDIA LURIA Bertanii Broth. (M1245-500G)

Erlenmeyer flask
glassware.

PROTOCOL:

1. In 1 L autoclave bottle (orange cap) add 25g LB broth powder, 1000ml ultra pure water. (150 ml 100ml)
LB → (3.75g 2.5g)
2. Swirl to mix. Powder might not mix completely.
3. Replace the cap to the bottle but leave it slightly loose for pressure equalization to occur. Place a fresh piece of autoclave tape on top.
4. Autoclave (121°C, 20 mins) on liquid cycle - be sure to add water to the autoclave basin before starting the cycle! (creates necessary vapour pressure to prevent the liquid from evaporating in the autoclave)
5. Cool to RT before use. Do not tighten cap until cool.

14.08.16

PLATING CJ Blue transformed cells.

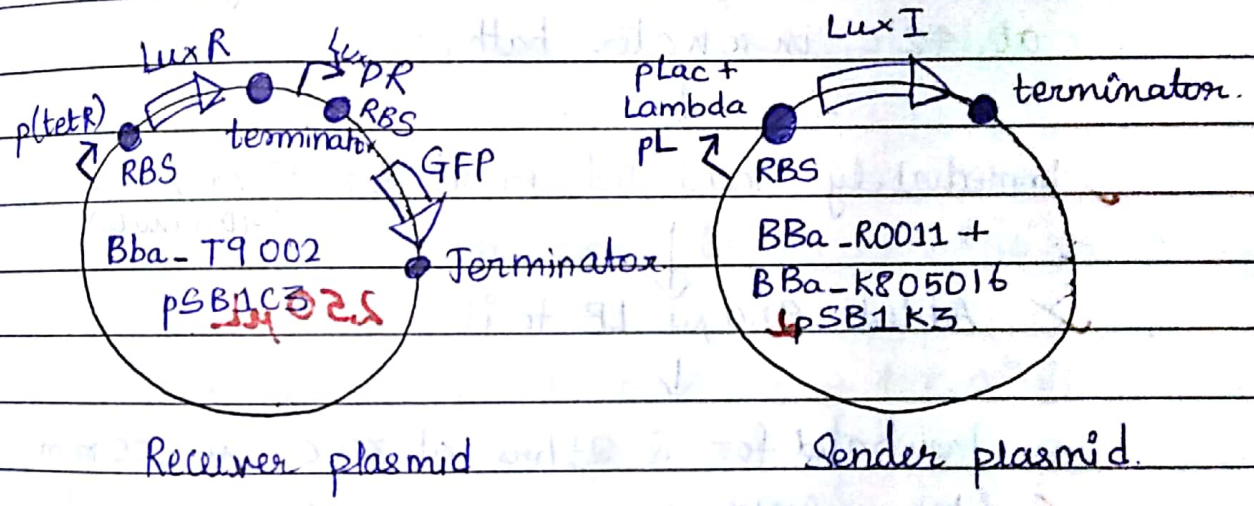
cells plated: DH5α cells transformed with CJ blue + RBS.

Plate used: Kanamycin plate.

Method of plating: pelleting down and plating 50µl.
pelleting down done at 25°C,
3000 rpm, 10 minutes.

ROUGH PROTOCOL FOR TOM EXPTS

EXTRACTION / ISOLATION OF SENDER AND RECEIVER PLASMIDS.



AIM: To transform E. coli DH5α cells with Sender plasmid and receiver plasmid.

MATERIALS REQUIRED: LB, Kanamycin, (LB + Kanamycin) plates, chloramphenicol, (LB + Chloramphenicol) plates, receiver plasmid and competent E. coli DH5α cells.

PROTOCOL: Thawed Sender plasmid DNA on ice

↓
Spun down the plasmids at 9000 rpm for 30 secs in their respective tubes.

↓
Took two 1.5 ml epi and named it with strain name, name, date, & plasmid name.

- (eg 1. E. coli DH5α, charvee, (date) Sender)
- (eg 2. E. coli DH5α, charvee, (date) receiver)

↓
added 1 μ L of Sender plasmid (with Kanamycin antibiotic resistance) into 1.5 mL epi & 1 μ L of receiver plasmid (with cam resistance) in another 1.5 mL epi

✓ Added 50 μ L of E. coli DH5 α comp. cells to each of them.

↓
✓ Incubated in ice for 30 mins (meanwhile set water bath to temp of 42 $^{\circ}$ C)

↓
✓ Gave a brief heat shock for exactly 60 secs at 42 $^{\circ}$ C in a water bath.

↓
✓ Immediately incubated in ice for 5 minutes. (5-10 minutes)

↓
✓ Added 950 μ L LB to it **250 μ L**

↓
✓ Incubated for 2-2 $\frac{1}{2}$ hrs at 37 $^{\circ}$ C at 200 rpm (take a scotch tape, wrap around the epis and attach it to the rotor.)

↓
Centrifuged at 25 $^{\circ}$ C, 3000 rpm, 10 mins. (keeping equal amount of water on another epi on the opposite side for balancing).

Not read here because we can place two epis opp. to each other

↓
~~✓~~ Set pipette to 950 μ L and remove the Supernatant out of each of the epi.

↓
Resuspend the pellet in 50 μ L LB using a 200 μ L pipette set to 50 μ L.

plated 50 μ l of the transformants without pelleting down (for Receiver plasmid) and stored rest in 4 $^{\circ}$ C

~~plate this 50ml volume "transformed" cells of E. coli DH5 α on LB/Kanamycin plate.~~

plate the cells transformed with Sender plasmid on LA + Kanamycin plate. (50 μ l of cells) and Label them properly (pelleted)

plate the cells transformed with receiver plasmid on LA + Chloramphenicol plate. (pelleted) and label it properly (charver, date, LA/cam, Receiver).

MINIPREP PLASMID EXTRACTION [Sender and Receiver plasmids]

Step 1 : Inoculating transformed colony for miniprep.

Took 2 ml LB - Cam (25 μ g/ml) and
falcon 1 \swarrow 2 ml LB - Kan (25 μ g/ml) in 2 separate falcons
falcon 2 \swarrow

\downarrow
picked Sender plasmid-transformed colony into falcon 2 with 10 μ l tip.

picked Receiver plasmid-transformed colony into falcon 1 with 10 μ l tip

\downarrow
Incubated at 37 $^{\circ}$ C, 200 rpm for 18 hrs.

Step 2: Miniprep plasmid extraction: (Sender & Receiver plasmid)

falcon 1
(Receiver plasmid transformed cells, 2ml)

falcon 2
(Sender plasmid transformed cells, 2ml)

↓
pipetted 1 ml culture into 2 epi of 1.5 ml each and labelled

↓
pipetted 1 ml culture into 2 epi's of 1.5 ml each and labelled.

↓
centrifuged @ 8000 rpm (6800 rcf) for 3 mins @ 25°C

↓
Discard Supernatant

Resuspended pellet in 125 µl P1 buffer
make sure lyse blue is dissolved (to which RNAase and Lyse blue is added and kept in 4°C)
by shaking vigorously

↓
Pooled them together into a 1.5 ml eppi

↓
Added 25 µl P2 buffer and mixed well by inverting the tubes (3 mins) (DO NOT MIX VIGOROUSLY)

↓
Added 350 µl N3 buffer and mixed by inverting the tubes for 4-6 times

WEAR GLOVES WHILE HANDLING BUFFERS
Check P2 and N3 for salt ppt. Redissolve any ppt by warming to 37°C

→ obtained by the solution (41) when p2 buffer was added.

mixed until all trace of blue has gone

↓
centrifuged for 10 mins @ 17900 rcf / 13000 rpm
@ 25°C

↓
Discard pellet

↓
Applied 800 μL of supernatant from a prev. step to QIAprep 20 Spin column by pipetting

↓
centrifuged at 17900 rcf for 60 sec

↓
Discarded flow through

↓
Added 0.5 ml PB buffer to the column

↓
centrifuged at 17900 rcf for 60 sec

↓
Discarded flow-through

↓
Added 0.75 ml PE buffer to the column

↓
centrifuged at 17900 rcf for 60 sec

↓
Discarded flow-through

↓
centrifuged @ 17900 rcf for 60 sec
to remove residual wash buffer.

↓
transferred the column into 1.5 ml eppi

BROAD STRATEGY

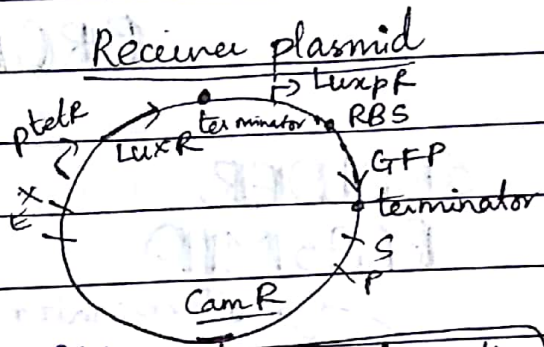
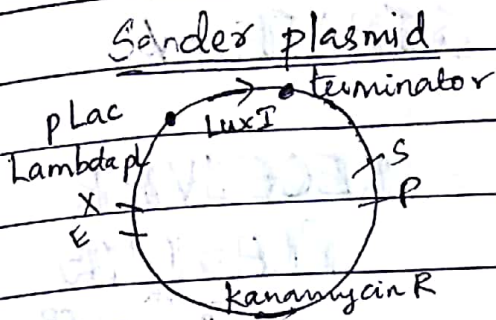


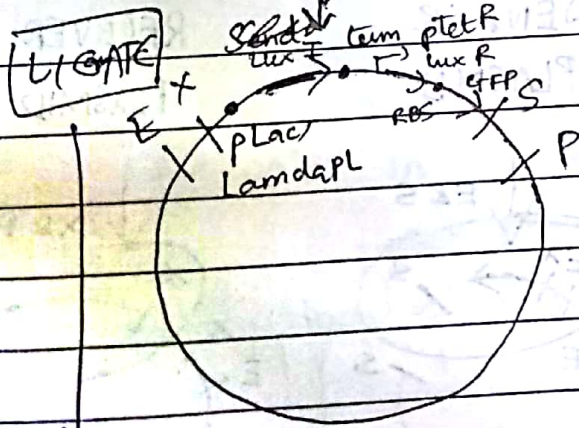
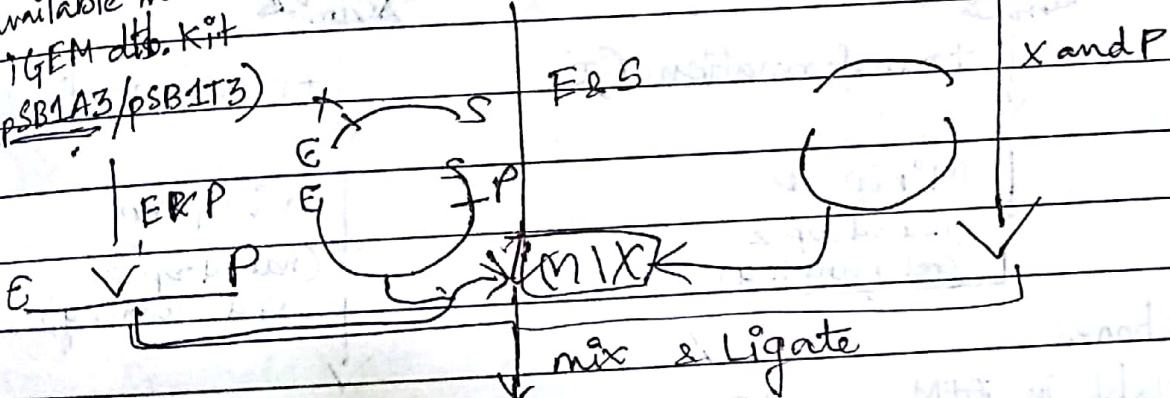
Plate Kan transformation

Plate Cam transformation

Strategy 1: MINIPREP

MINIPREP receives plasmid.

Backbone available in IGEM dist. kit (PSB1A3/PSB1T3)



(used Sender & Receiver plasmid)

TRANSFORM

Select [AMP / Ret]

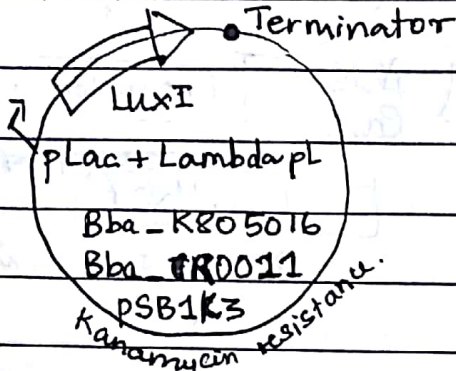
21 Aug 17

TERMINATION MODULE PROTOCOLS

BROAD STRATEGY

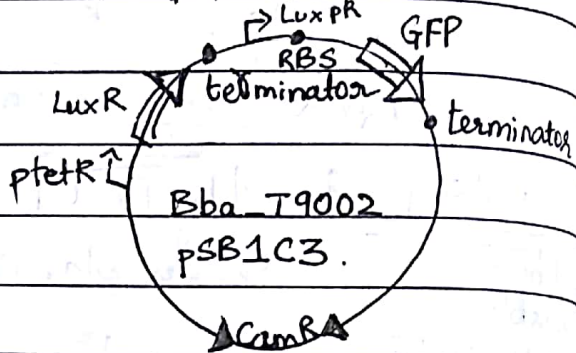
SENDER

PLASMID



RECEIVER

PLASMID



transformation (I)

transformation

Miniprep
(nanodrop & Gel running)

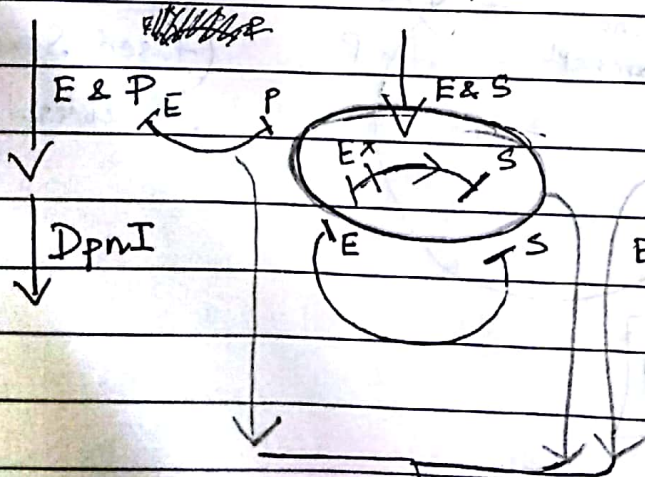
miniprep
(nanodrop & Gel running)

Backbone

Available in iGEM distribution kit

SENDER PLASMID

RECEIVER PLASMID



Mix

Ligate

Transform

Select transformants
(Amp/Tet)

23 Aug 17

TRANSFORMATION OF SENDER & RECEIVER PLASMID INTO DH5 α CELLS.

PROTOCOL: Thawed sender plasmid, receiver plasmid
and competent cells on ice.



Spun down plasmids @ 9000 rpm 30secs



Labelled two epis.

I. Sender, 23 Aug 17, Charvee, DH5 α

II. Receiver, 23 Aug 17, charvee, DH5 α .



(I.) Add 1 μ l Sender plasmid (II.) 1 μ l receiver plasmid

Freshly
made.

→ 50 μ l comp. cells

50 μ l comp. cells.



Incubate epis (I & II) in ice for 30 mins



brief heat shock (60secs)

@ 40 $^{\circ}$ C in water bath



Immediately incubated in ice for (5-10 mins).



Added 250 μ l LB to epis (I & II)



Incubated for 2 hrs @ 37 $^{\circ}$ C @ 200 rpm

(Took Scotch tape, wrapped around

the epi & attached to rotor



6/10/19 Gel running of miniprep product
6/10/17

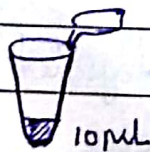
① Digestion of Sender & Receiver

Reaction : 5 μ L NEB Buffer 3.1 }
Mastermix 0.5 μ L EcoRI } (for 25 μ L)
Mastermix 19.5 μ L dH₂O }

6 reactions \rightarrow 30 mL
(2xCh, 3xJy, 1xZa)

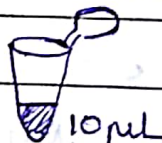
Calculations :

23.4 μ L dH ₂ O	30 mL
0.6 μ L EcoRI	Enzyme Master Mix
6 mL NEB Buffer 3.1	



Sender plasmid (5 μ L)

+ 5 μ L (Enzyme Master mix)



Receiver plasmid (5 μ L)

+ Enzyme master mix (5 μ L)

digestion

for 30 mins, 37°C

Heat inactivation for 20 mins, 80°C

Short Spin

Vortex

Short Spin

Ready to be loaded

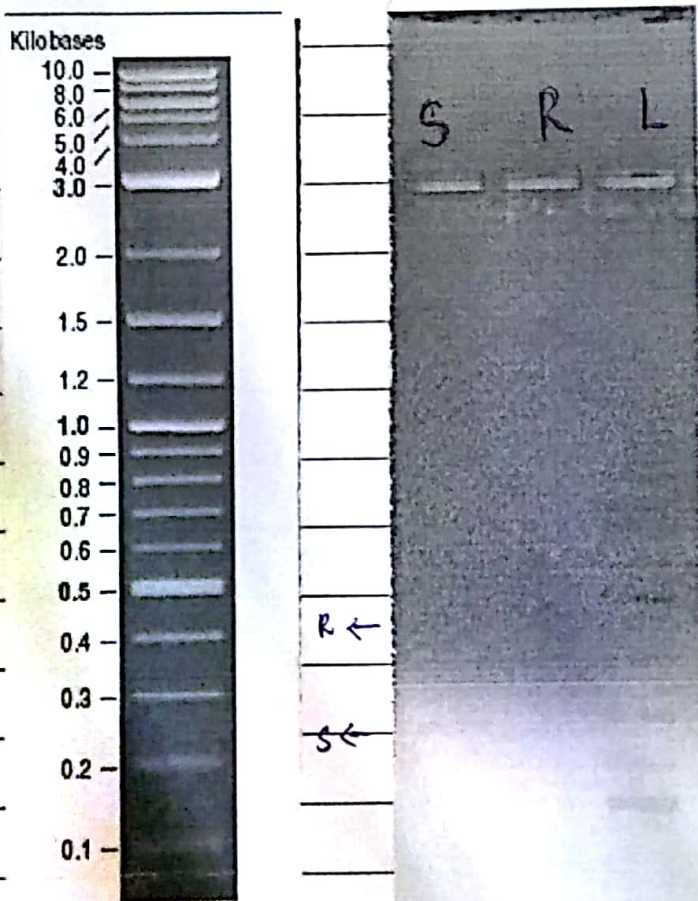
* Gel: Agarose Gel (1%) + EtBr (2 drops).

* Load Sample (5µL) + ~~6x~~ loading dye (1µL) in each well.

□	□	□	□	□	□	□	
Ladder	4V2	4V1	J1	J3	J2	Zak	← Sample Order
2 log DNA 2µL	(S) (5µL + 1µL loading dye)	(R)	(PCAT)	(ACP 14-9)	(ACP 5-10)		

* Ran the gel for one hour @ 80V

Result:
of 1st
gel running.



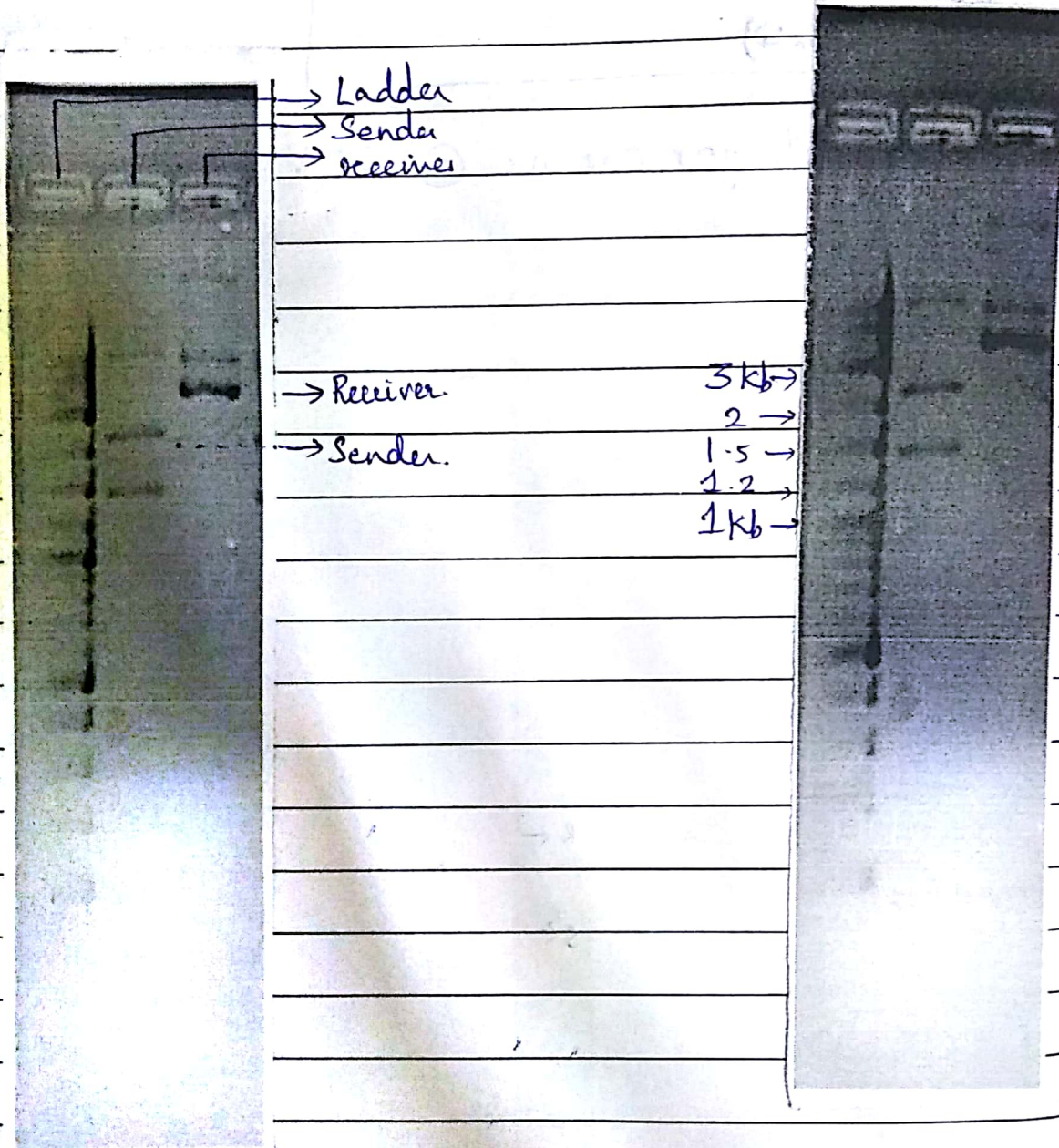
S: Sender
R: Receiver
L: Ladder

→ 3Kb
→ 2kb
→ 1.5 Kb
→ 1.2 Kb
→ 1 kb

2-Log DNA Ladder visualized by ethidium bromide for 1 µg/lane.

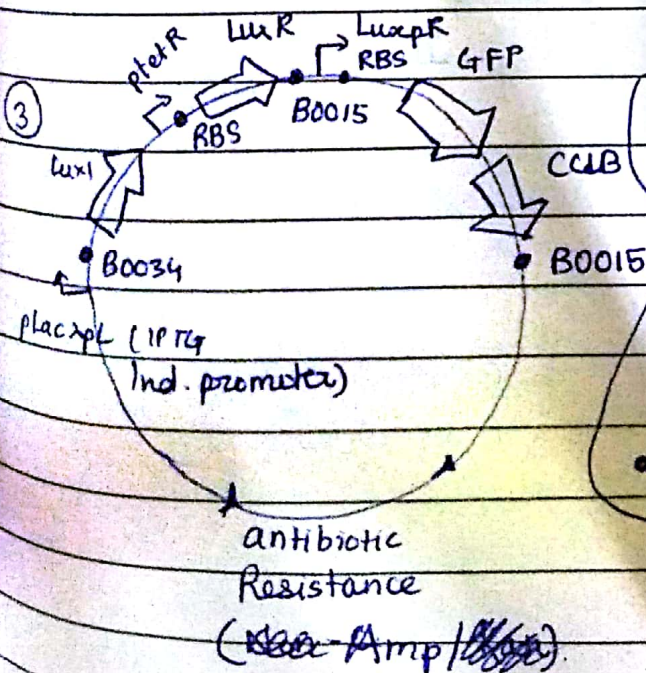
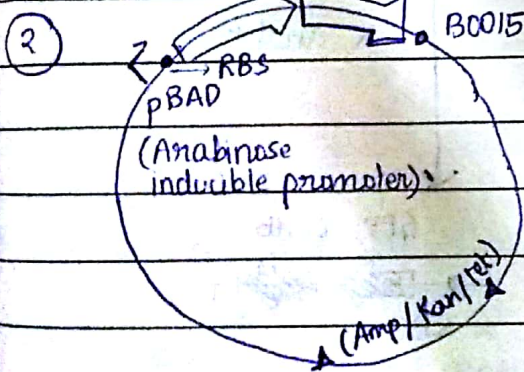
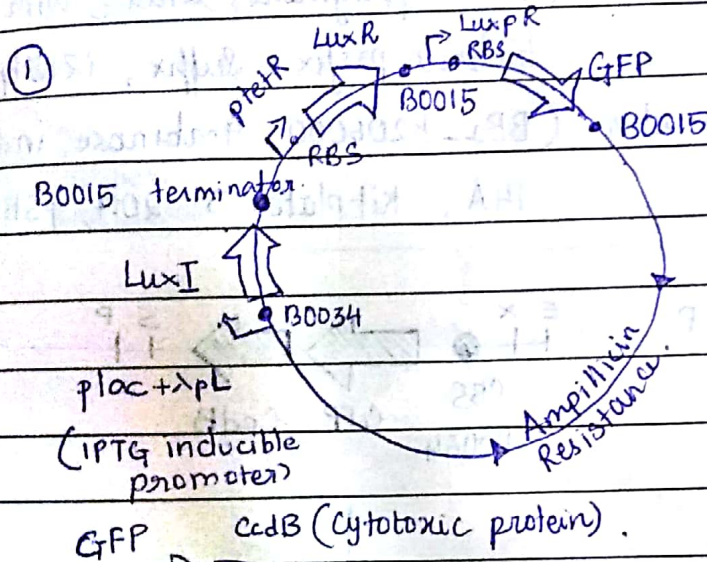
Expect length of R: 4015 bp.
Expected length of S: 2000 bp.

RESULT OF GEL RUNNING DONE ON 6/10/17.



~~3X Assembly~~

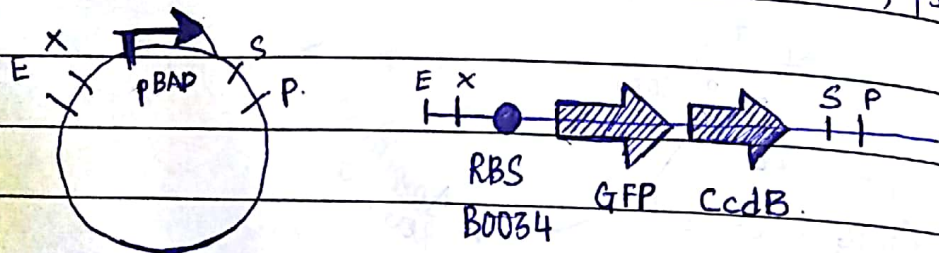
Constructs I want to prepare.



- Sender
~~psbA~~ psBIK3
(assembled by iGEM IISER Pune 2015)
- Receiver
~~psbB~~
(BBa-F2620 40 3 - 2011) plate psBIK3
- ccdB-GFP (fusion protein)

To prepare construct (1), for broad protocol, refer Pg 46.
 To prepare construct (2),

Required parts: RBS-GFP-cdB (G block fragment, linear, with
 biobrick prefix & suffix, (213bp)
 pBAD promoter (BBa-K206000, Arabinose inducible
 14A, Kitplate: 3 2017, PSB1C3)

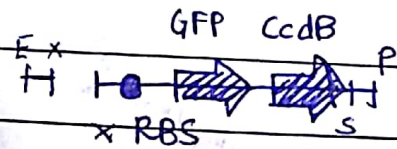
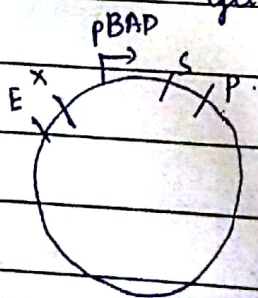


PSB1C3 backbone

transformation
 Miniprep.

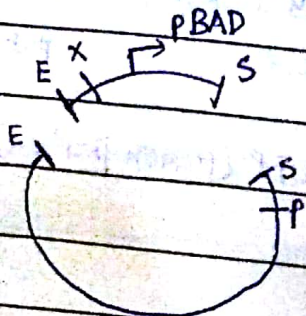
(nanodrop &
 gel running)

X and P



II

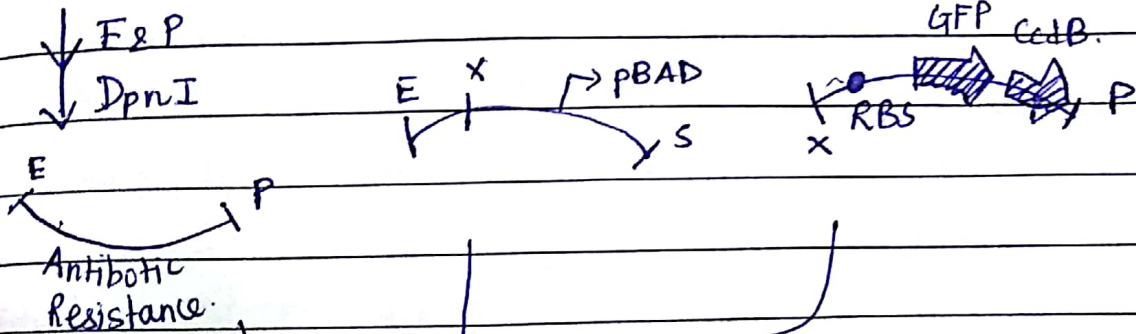
E & S



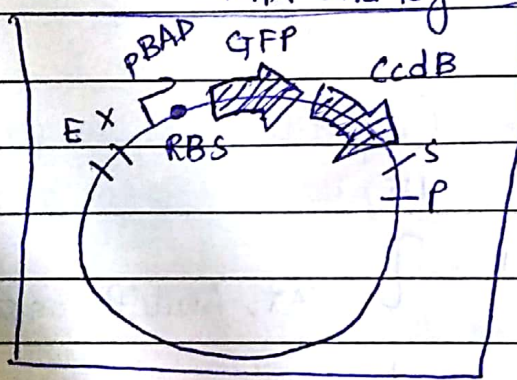
I

plasmid backbone.

pSB1A3/pSB1A3/pSB1K3



Mix and ligate:



To prepare construct (3):

~~Steps~~ Required parts:

3A assembly protocol

Calculation

Part A	Part B	backbone
Sender	receiver	Ampicillin pSB1A3
46.4 ng μL	71.8 ng μL	25 ng μL
46.4×10^{-9} g	71.8×10^{-9} g	25×10^{-9} g
0.933×10^{-18}	2.33×10^{-18} g	2.325×10^{-18} g
3.237	4.33	
14.33×10^9 moles μL	16.58×10^9 moles μL	10.75×10^9 moles μL

receiver 1945 bp
 650×1945
 (da basepair) (bp)
 1264250 da
 $\times 1.66 \times 10^{-24}$ g
 2098655×10^{-24} g
 2.1×10^{-18} g

$3 \mu\text{L}$ <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> $+ 1 \mu\text{L dH}_2\text{O}$	$2.6 \mu\text{L}$ <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> $+ 1.4 \mu\text{L dH}_2\text{O}$	$4 \mu\text{L}$ <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> $+ 0 \mu\text{L dH}_2\text{O}$
---	---	---

Sender
 $55 \text{ bp} + 798 \text{ bp} + 12 \text{ bp} = 865 \text{ bp}$
 $650 \text{ da} \times 865 \text{ bp} = 562250$
 $562250 \times 1.66 \times 10^{-24}$ g
 $= 933335 \times 10^{-24}$ g
 $= 0.9333 \times 10^{-18}$ g

Mastermix, Required DNA volume = 10 μL.

$7.5 \mu\text{L}$ <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> $+ 2.5 \mu\text{L dH}_2\text{O}$	$6.5 \mu\text{L}$ <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> $+ 3.5 \mu\text{L dH}_2\text{O}$	$10 \mu\text{L backbone}$ <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> $+ 0 \mu\text{L dH}_2\text{O}$
---	---	---

Receiver
 $4015 \times 650 \times 1.66 \times 10^{-24}$
 $= 4.33 \times 10^{-18}$

Mastermixes

EcoRI - 0.2 μL	XbaI - 0.2 μL	EcoRI - 0.2 μL
SpeI - 0.2 μL	PstI - 0.2 μL	PstI - 0.2 μL
NEB 2 - 2 μL	NEB 3.1 - 2 μL	DpnI - 0.2 μL
BSA - 2 μL	dH ₂ O - 7.6 μL	NEB 3.1 - 2 μL
dH ₂ O - 5.6 μL	<u>10 μL</u>	dH ₂ O - 7.4 μL
<u>10 μL</u>		<u>10 μL</u>

Sender
 3.237×10^{-18}
 pSB1A3
 $2155 \times 650 \times 1.66$
 $\times 10^{-24}$
 $= 2.325 \times 10^{-18}$

10µL DNA + 10µL M-Mix (part A) 10µL DNA + 10µL M-Mix (part B) 10µL DNA + 10µL M-Mix (backbone)

digestion 37°C for 30 min 3 hrs

Heat inactivation for 20 mins @ 80°C.

Stored @ -20°C.

Running gel to check digestion efficiency

final	17.4 ng S	R23: 335 ng/ml	17 PB ng/ml
final conc.	17.4 ng/ml	23-335 ng/ml	12.5 ng/ml
Volume:	6µL S (digest)	5µL R (digest)	6µL
(for ≥ 100ng)	1µL LdB	+ 1µL LB	

ladder	Sender	Receiver	Receiver	Receiver
2µL	digest	Uncut	digest	Uncut
	6µL	3µL	5µL	2µL
	1µL B	1µL LB	1µL LB	1µL LB.

Sender	Receiver
2204 bp (backbone)	2070 bp (backbone)
800 bp (Insert).	1945 bp. (Insert)

<u>Ligation:</u>	Sender	Receiver	PB
	1 µL	1.3 µL	0.7 µL

Ligation :
Mastermix

23/10 Inoculated for Miniprep Sender & Receiver

Falcon 1 = One colony Sender + 2mL SOB + 2µL Kanam (35)

Falcon 2 = One colony receiver + 2mL SOB + 2µL Cam (1)

23/10/17

2A assembly

(To subclone Sender plac/Lambda pL into -LuxI)

into pSB1C3)

↓
BB.

Insert

Digestion

① Insert: Sender: PLac/Lambda pL - LuxI (15 μ M: Refer Pg:)

→ 5 μ L

② Enzymes master mix (E2P) → 5 μ L taken

→ MilliQ:

→ EcoRI:

→ NEB:

} Prepared.

↓
10 μ L (5 μ L Sender + 5 μ L enzyme mastermix).

↓
Kept/incubated @ 37°C for 1 hr. 15 mins

↓
Heat inactivation for 20 mins @ 80°C

↓
Stored @ -20°C

Final Conc. of digested Sender: $\frac{15 \mu\text{M}}{2} = 7.5 \mu\text{M}$.

24/10/17.

Backbone E2P digestion.

1 μ l of digested pSB1C3 was already prepared upto final conc of 5 μ M.

Ligation of Sender into pSB1C3
(Insert) (backbone)

Calculation:

→ 2A assembly ligation requires Insert : Backbone :: 3:1 (molarity)

∴ 5 μ moles of Backbone requires 15 μ moles of Insert
(1 ML of 5 μ M BB)

⇒ Insert volume required = $7.5 \mu\text{M} \times 2 \mu\text{l}$
= 15 μ moles

Ligation Mix

- T4 ligase = 0.5 μ l
- T4 Ligase Buffer = 1.0 μ l

• MilliQ = 2.5 μ l

Total Vol: 4 μ l

2 μ l



→ 2 μ l Insert (Sender)
+ 1 μ l pSB1C3 (BB)
+ 2 μ l Ligation mix
(prepared 4 μ l)

Jyothish's Rxn

2 μ l



→ 2 μ l G13
1 μ l ts-purple
2 μ l Ligation mix



Incubated overnight @ 16°C for 12 hrs.

24/10/17

Transformation of Sender-Receiver 3A product
to (cloned Sender & Receiver) into pSB1A3 backbone)

The 3A product from Sender-Receiver - pSB1A3 ligation
was transformed into comp. cells of MG1655 strain

(use SOC for growth)

(For Transformatⁿ
protocol, look Pg: 47)

↓
Incubate the Transformed cells @ 37°C for 5 hrs

↓
plated the transformed cells in
Amp (35 µg/ml) LA plates.

↓
kept/incubated overnight @ 37°C.

↓
lawns observed in both the
plates (-ve control & 3A: assembly
product transformed cells).

25/10/17 Bid. Transformation of

① 3A assembly ligated product
(Sender-Receiver - pSB1A3)

② 2A assembly product
(Sender - pSB1C3)

into MG1655 comp. cells and plated in

① Amp/LA

② Cam/LA

↓
observed colonies on 26/10/17

↓
26/10/17 Inoculation For miniprep.

Minipreppe

Inoculated 1 colony of 2A assembly product into
2 ml SOB, 2 ml Cam. in 50 ml falcon (S1)

Inoculate 2 colonies of 3A assembly product in
two diff 50 ml falcons (with 2 ml SOB, 2 ml
Amp each) (SR1, SR2)

↓
Incubated for 6 hrs.
@ 37°C

↓
Miniprepped (For miniprep protocol
Refer:)

↓

Strain	Conc.	A ₂₆₀ /A ₂₈₀	A ₂₆₀ /A ₂₃₀
S1	95.6	1.97	2.28
SR1	46.6	2.01	2.17
SR2	46.1	2.06	2.06

Meanwhile, a miniprep of Sender & Receiver
(pSB11K3) (pSB1K3)
was also done

Sender	155	1.87	2.06
Receiver	99.9	1.96	2.37

2A assembly G-block gene fragment
(GFP-cedB fusion protein) into
pSB1C3 plasmid backbone.

Calculation:

1:3 :: Backbone: Insert

5 μ -moles of Backbone need 15 μ -moles of Insert
(1 μ l pSB1C3 backbone)

5 moles/ μ l

Insert: cedB-GFP fusion protein : 1214 bp = 789100 da

: 10 ng/ μ l : $10 \times 6.022 \times 10^{14}$ da/ μ l

$$= \frac{6.022 \times 10^{15}}{789100} \text{ moles}/\mu\text{l}$$

moles/ μ l

789100

$$= 7.6314 \times 10^9 \text{ moles}/\mu\text{l}$$

$$\frac{7.7 \times x}{10} = 75 \Rightarrow x = \frac{150}{7.7} \approx 20$$

$$x = \frac{50}{7.5} = 6.6$$

T₄ = 0.25

T₄ ligase Buffer: 0.5

dH₂O = N/A (1.25)

Insert: 2 μ l + 1.25 μ l = 3.25 μ l

3.25 μ l of insert = 15 μ Moles

3.25 \times digested = 15

insert conc

$$\text{digested insert conc} = \frac{15}{3.25} = 4.6 \mu\text{M}$$

$$\text{Insert initial conc} = 7.7 \mu\text{M}$$

Digestion mastermix = 0.2 μL EcoRI
0.2 μL Pst1
1 μL NEB 3.1

$$7.7 \times x = 4.6$$

$$x = \frac{4.6 \times 10}{7.7} = \frac{46}{7.7} \approx 6 \mu\text{L}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore d\text{H}_2\text{O} &= 10 \mu\text{L} - (0.2 + 0.2 + 1 + 6) \mu\text{L} \\ &= 10 \mu\text{L} - 7.4 \mu\text{L} \\ &= 2.6 \mu\text{L} \end{aligned}$$

Ligation : (CcdB)

T₄ Ligase = 0.5 = 0.25 μL (directly in small epi)
T₄ ligase buffer = 0.5 μL
Insert (digested) = 3.25 μL
pSB1C3 (digested) = 1 μL

↓
Ligated overnight @ 16°C

↓
Transformed into MG1655 comp cells

↓
Incubated cells @ 37°C
with 250 μL SOB for 5 hrs

26-10-17

Get Running to verify the
2A and 3A assembly products, miniprep
Sender & Receiver.

Digestion (Single Cut)

5 μ L + 5 μ L
(Sample) (Mastermix)

→ S1, SR1, SR2, Sender, Receiver have to be digested

∴ Require 5x Mastermix of total volume 25 μ L
(Mastermix for 5 reactions).

= 5 μ L NEB Buffer 3.1

0.5 μ L EcoRI

19.5 μ L dH₂O.



for each reaction, used 5 μ L MM & 5 μ L of Sample



Incubated the epi @ 37°C for 45 mins - 1hr



Stored digested product @ -20°C



1. 2 log
DNA ladder

2. G13-tsp
Tet²

3. G13-tsp¹
Tet

4. PL pleft
Cam-EcoRI

5. PL pleft
ACP

6. pCAT
ACP

7. pCAT
tet

8. pleft

9. 2 log DNA
ladder

10. Sender
(Kana)
Uncut

11. Sender
Kana
cut

12. Sender-
Receiver
(Uncut)

13. Sender-
Receiver
cut

14. S1
uncut
(Sender
in pSB1(3))

15. S1
cut

Sender (psBIK3) : $850 \text{ bp} + 2204 \text{ bp} = 3054$
 Sender (psBIC3) : $55 + 798 + 2070 \text{ bp} = 2920$
 Receiver (psBIA3) : $(850 + 1945) \text{ bp} + 2155 \text{ bp}$
 - Sender : $= 4950$