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100 mL
2.5g

50 mL
3.75g

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1

- Preparation of LB medium

Materials: LB broth, Miller Ref. M1245-500g.

- Himedia 500g.

In 1L autoclave bottle:-

25g LB broth powder

1000 mL ultrapure water

Taken ↓

6.25g

2.5g taken

250 mL

100 mL taken

Swirl to mix → Dissolving not necessary

Replace the cap to the bottle but leave it slightly loose for pressure equilization.

Place a Fresh piece of autoclave tape

Autoclave (121°C. 20 min)

Cool to RT before use. Do not tighten the cap until cool.

15g - 1L

150

PAGE: 100ML

?

250 mL

2.25 g

DATE:

1.5/1

2

Preparation of LB-Agar plates ~ 30/35 plates
[Want :- 10 plates]

Materials: LB medium, agar plates

(~ 30 - 35 plates), Erlenmeyer Flask,

1.5% agarose

Bacteriological agar: RMO 26-500g

Himedia (500g)

250mL

250mL

1L of LB liquid (25g broth powder
per 1L) in a 2000 mL E-m Flask

↓

Add ~~15g~~ 15g (1.5%) ~ 3.75g
bacteriological agar ~ 4g taken

↓

Swirl to mix. Powder will not
dissolve completely

↓

Add a Fresh piece of aluminium Foil
+ Fresh piece of autoclave tape

↓

Autoclave (121C 15 min.)

↓

Remove to benchtop to cool to
~ 50C

↓

Add antibiotics (if any)

↓

35 plates
res

6g

250mL



REM

Set your plates & label appropriately



Pour out the media into petri plates:-

- Remove lid → Remove Foil → Pour
enough LB agar to cover the bottom



All within 5 mins



Pour plates in small stacks of
4-5 plates & stack up to 10 plates
together



Store plates back in plastic ~~sleeve~~ sleeve
Store upside-down.

For 250mL

3.75g agar

6.25g LB powder

1000mL

25g LB powder

15g agar

For 200mL

5g LB powder

3g agar

For 100mL

2.5g LB powder

1.5g agar.

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4

SOB & CEMBRO.

250ml SOB

1. 1.25g yeast extract
2. 5g tryptone
3. 0.146g NaCl
4. 0.0465g KCl
5. 1.2325g $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$

Competent cells: iGEM

~~3.5ml~~ 50ml SOB

Innoculate 5ml of SOB medium with 200µl
20µl vial of seed stock & grow at ^{seed} stock
20°C. OD_{600nm} of 0.3



- Takes 16 hrs
- Works at room temp
- Aim for lower OD, not higher

↓ Incubated for +2 hrs 20°C

Pre-chill as many Flat-bottom centrifuges
as you can in an ice buckets



Transfer the culture to Flat-bottom
centrifuge. Weigh & balance the tubes
on a scale (As close as possible, $\Delta w = 1g$)



Centrifuge at 3000g at 4°C for 10 min
in a Flat-centrifuge bottle



Decant supernatant into waste receptacle



Gently resuspend in ^{320µl per eppy} 1.6ml of
Ice cold CCMB80 buffer (Add 1/2 & 1/2)



Swirl gently



Incubate on ice ~~at~~ for 20 minutes



centrifuge again at 3000g at 4°C.

Decant & dispose supernatant



Resuspend cell pellet in ^{40 μ l} ~~2ml~~ per eppy ^{OF ice}
cold CCMB80 buffer _{2ml}



IF using Flat bottom centrifuges,
combine cells post-resuspension



Use Nanodrop to measure OD of a
mixture of ¹⁶⁰ μ l LB & ⁴⁰ μ l of resuspended
cells. Use a mixture of ¹⁶⁰ μ l LB & ⁴⁰ μ l
CCMB80 buffer as the blank



Add chilled CCMB80 to yield a Final
OD 1.0 - 1.5 in this test



Incubate on ice For 20 min. Prepare
for aliquoting



Aliquot into chilled 2ml microcentrifuge
tubes ~~of 50 μ l~~



Store at -80°C indefinitely



Test competence.

Measurement of Competence

Transform 50 μ l of cells with 1 μ l of standard pUC19 plasmid



This can be made by diluting 1 μ l of NEB pUC19 plasmid into 100ml of TE

can use water



Incubate on ice 0.5 hrs. Pre-heat water bath now



Heat shock 60 sec at 42°C



Add 250 μ l LB



Incubate at 37°C for 1 hr in 2ml

centrifuge tubes, using a mini-rotator



C & T resistant: 2 hrs

Amp & Kan : 1 hr



Add 4-5 sterile glass beads to each agar plate, then add 20 μ l of transformation



After adding, gently move plates from side to side to redistribute beads when much of it is

Use 3 plates per vial tested



Incubate plates agar-side up at
37°C For 12-16 hrs



Count colonies on light field the
next day



Good cells should yield 100-400
colonies.

Transformation efficiency is:-

$$\text{Dilution Factor} = 15 \times \text{colony count} \times 10^5 / \mu\text{gDNA}$$



Expected transformation efficiency
should be between 1.5×10^8 &
 6×10^8 CFU / μgDNA .

Transformation.

Materials:

1. Resuspend DNA : with 10M dH₂O. Pipet up & down several times & let sit for a few minutes ; turns RED

2. 10pg / μ l control DNA : 1 μ l for control transformation + pSB1C3 on a high-copy Chloramphenicol plasmid

★ Use lab timer & thermometer ★

Thaw comp cells on ice.



Pipette 50 μ l of competent cells into 1.5ml tube which are labeled. prechilled.
Make 1.5ml tube for control also



Pipette 1 μ l of resuspended DNA into 1.5ml tube. Mix gently



Pipette 1 μ l of control DNA into 1.5ml tube. (10pg / μ l (10ng / μ l))



Close ~~2ml~~ 1.5ml tubes, incubate on ice for 30 min



Heat shock tubes at 42°C for 1 min



Incubate on ice for 5 min



Pipette $200\mu\text{l}$ SOC media to each transformation (SOC replaced by LB)



Incubate at 37°C for 2 hrs (shaker)



Pipette each transformation on two petri plates for a $20\mu\text{l}$ & $200\mu\text{l}$ plating



Incubate transformations overnight (14-18 hr) at 37°C



Pick single colonies



Count colonies for ~~the~~ control transformation.

Seed stock prep

15% glycerol

Total vol = 1ml

150 μ l Glycerol } 1 eppy
850 μ l cells

150ml SOB

1. 0.5% w/v yeast extract.
2. 2% w/v tryptone
3. 10mM NaCl
4. 2.5mM KCl
5. 20mM $MgSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$

150ml SOB.

- ~~0.5~~ 0.75g
- 3g
- 0.0876g
- 0.0279g
- 0.7395g

246.5 $MgSO_4 \cdot 7H_2O$

$246.5 \times 20 \times 10^{-3}$ 1000ml
? 150

Inoculation time: 12:52 am

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A

600am

0.515 A MG1655 0.509, 0.500 10.53 am

0.055 A

DH5 α

10.54 am

16/5/17

Inoculating the main culture (again)

3 - DH5 α

2 - MG1655

extra blank

MG1655: $2 \times 5 \text{ mL} + 8 \text{ mL} + 7 \text{ mL} = 25 \text{ mL SOR}$
Inoculate with 100 μL seed stock

DH5 α : $3 \times 5 \text{ mL} + 8 \text{ mL} + 7 \text{ mL} = 30 \text{ mL SOR}$
Inoculate 120 μL DH5 α seedstock

(20 μL in 5 mL)

Measure the above volumes of SOR

into 250 mL Scott bottles



Inoculate with above mentioned
volumes of seed stock



Grow @ 20°C @ 280 rpm For 16 hrs



Measure OD periodically.

Readings

Inoculation time: 12:52 am

A	600 nm	
0.515	MG1655	10.53 am
0.055	DH5α	10.54 am

↓ Want: 0.3 OD

Dilution of MG1655 1:1

(Add 23.5 ml more; grow for 1 hr)

OD readings of MG1655

A	0.259	12.07
0.359	We diluted it 2:1	At inoculation
0.313	After 20 mins,	1/2 15 min
	2:1 dilution.	1 hr

DH5α

0.055	10.54 am
0.102	12 noon
0.132	1.05 pm
0.148	2.10 pm
0.205	3.10 pm

OD #G1655

Avani: 1.111 ✓ 1 to 1.5 range
Jyothish: 1.355 1 to 1.5 range

This is after taking 650 μ L LB & 150 μ L culture.

$$\text{Dilution Factor} = \frac{650}{150} = \underline{4.33}$$

$$\text{OD}_A = 1.111 \times 4.33 = 4.81 \text{ } \cancel{\text{}} \text{ } \cancel{\text{}}$$

$$\text{OD}_J = 1.355 \times 4.33 = 5.867$$

300 μ L remaining (per person)

\Rightarrow Use 1300 μ L ~~EB~~ ~~to~~ ~~#~~ CCMB80 to dilute

Avani: 0.270

Jyothish: 0.418

$$\text{OD}_A = 0.270 \times \overset{\text{Dil. f}_2}{5} = 1.350 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{OD}_J = 0.418 \times 5 = 2.090$$

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SOB 25ml

1. 0.125g yeast extract
2. 0.5g tryptone
3. 0.0146g NaCl
4. 0.00465g KCl
5. 0.12325 $\text{MgSO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$

Competent Cell Test Kit.

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Clean your work area by wiping with 70% ethanol



Thaw comp cells on ice. Label one 1.5 mL microcentrifuge tubes per transformation & then prechill on ice.

(Do triplicates (3 each) of each conc. if possible)



Spin down the DNA tubes from the Comp cell test kit to collect all of the DNA into the bottom of each tubes (20-30s at 8,000 - 10,000 rpm)



Pipet 1 μ L of DNA into each microcentrifuge tube



Pipet 50 μ L of comp cells into each tube. Flick the tube gently with your finger



Incubate on ice for 30 min.

Pre-heat waterbath now to 42°C.

Otherwise, hot water & thermometer works!



Heat-shock the cells by placing the waterbath for 45s (< 1 min) Be careful to keep the lids of tubes above water level, & keep ice close by

↓
Immediately transfer the tubes back to ice, & incubate on ice for 5 min

↓
Add 950 μ L of LB media per tube & incubate at 37°C for 2 hr shaking at 200-300 rpm

↓
Pipet 100 μ L from each tube into the appropriate plate & spread the mixture evenly.

Incubate at 37°C overnight (~16 hrs)

↓
Count the no of colonies
(Use avg colony count)

$$\text{Efficiency (in cFu}/\mu\text{g)} = \left[\frac{\text{Colonies on plate (cFu)}}{\text{Amount of DNA plated (ng)}} \right] \times 1000 \text{ (ng}/\mu\text{g)}$$

Amnt of DNA plated = How much DNA plated on the agar plate.

Amount of DNA plated (ng)

= Vol. of DNA added (1 μ L) \times

conc. of DNA (& convert to ng/ μ L) \times

$\left[\frac{\text{Volume plated (100 } \mu\text{L)}}{\text{total reaction volume}} \right]$

MG1655 growth curve

Absorbance readings.

Check diameter

Inoculation : 5 am $\lambda = 615 \text{ nm}$

Time	Abs	
		0.43 1.30
		0.543 2.00
1. 9.30 am	CF x 0.04	
2. 11.15 am	CF x 0.08	
3. 12 noon	CF x 0.10	
4. 1 pm	CF x 0.18	
5. 1.30 pm	CF x 0.21	
6. 2.00 pm	CF x 0.26	
7. 2.38 pm	CF x 0.33	
8. 3.05 pm	CF x 0.37	
9. 4.05 pm	CF x 0.37	

calculations for CaCl_2 method:-

① $\text{MgCl}_2 - \text{CaCl}_2$ solⁿ

Wanted:- 100ml

• Weight of $\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (20mm)

$$146.98 \times 20 \times 10^{-3} \times \frac{100 \text{ ml}}{1000 \text{ ml}}$$

$$= \underline{0.29396 \text{ g}}$$

• Weight of $\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (80mm)

$$203.3027 \times 80 \times 10^{-3} \times \frac{100 \text{ ml}}{1000 \text{ ml}}$$

$$= \underline{1.62642 \text{ g}}$$

② CaCl_2 (~~1M~~ 1M)

Weight of $\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ taken (1M)

$$= 14.698 \text{ g}$$

(CaCl_2 taken : = 11.1g)

$\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ MW = 203.3027

80mM in 100ml : 1.62042

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25/5/17

Competent cell preparation: CaCl_2

Materials: 1) $\text{MgCl}_2 \cdot \text{CaCl}_2$ solⁿ

80mM MgCl_2 , 20mM CaCl_2

2) CaCl_2 solⁿ : 0.1mM

3) LB : 150ml

$\text{CaCl}_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

20mM

0.29396

for 100ml

Calculation:

① $\text{MgCl}_2 - \text{CaCl}_2$ solⁿ 500ml

$$\text{MgCl}_2 : 80 \times 95.211 \times \frac{500\text{ml}}{1000\text{ml}} \times 10^{-3}$$

$$= 3.80844\text{g} \approx \underline{3.808\text{g}}$$

For 100ml take 0.761688g

② ~~MgCl₂~~ CaCl_2 : 500ml

$$20 \times 110.98 \times \frac{500}{1000} \times 10^{-3}$$

$$= \underline{1.1098\text{g}}$$

For 100ml take = ~~1.1098g~~ 0.22196g

③ CaCl_2 0.1M in 50ml of solⁿ

$$= 0.1 \times 110.98 \times \frac{50}{1000} = \underline{0.5549\text{g}}$$

Take 1% of secondary culture in LB of 50ml

(Have:- 10ml \therefore we take 100 μ l)

↓

Put the secondary culture at 37°C

↓

Measure OD after 2 hrs



(Take the culture & put it in 2 Falcon tubes equally (25ml & 25ml)) ^{Not necessary for 10ml}



Put these in tubes at 0°C on ice for 10 mins ~~(eppys)~~



Then centrifuge for 10 mins at 4°C & 4100 rpm



Decant the tubes. Add 3ml + 3ml ~~5ml~~ ~~Mg~~ ~~5ml~~ $\text{MgCl}_2 - \text{CaCl}_2$ solⁿ. Resuspend gently ON ICE



Put the tubes in 0°C (ice) for 45 mins



Centrifuge the tubes for 10 min at 4°C & 4100 rpm



Decant the tubes

200µl ↓

Put ~~1ml~~ (0.1M) CaCl_2 in both tubes



Add 80% glycerol (40µl) in each tube



Fill eppys with this solⁿ (50µl)

26/5/17

C
82

V
50
100

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OD Track ~~DMS~~ MG1655 in LB at 37°C

Inoculated: 120 µl in 12 ml LB

Time: 10:10

OD

Time

0.07

11:20

0.2

12:00

0.938

1:00

Result

! 46 transformed colonies (Pink)

CFU/µg DNA

TF = $\frac{\text{No of colonies} \times \text{Total culture}}{\text{Vol plated}}$

$\frac{\text{Conc. of DNA} \times \text{Vol. DNA (pg of DNA)}}{\text{Vol plated}}$

$$= \frac{25 \times 1000 \times 10^6}{50}$$

$$\frac{100 \text{ pg}}{\mu\text{L}} \times 1 \mu\text{L}$$

$$= \frac{25 \times 1000 \times 10^6}{5000} \text{ CFU}$$

$$= \frac{5 \times 10^6}{1} \text{ CFU/}\mu\text{g DNA}$$

9/6/17

Transformation

① DH5 α (J) ② DH5 α (A α) ③ MG1655 (J)

DNA :- 1 μ l 100 pg / μ l

→ Heat shock:

ice incubation 35 min

Waterbath: 44°C 45 sec

Got colonies.

Efficiency

DH5 α (J)

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Bacterial growth curve.

Autoclaved 2 conical Flasks



Took 50 mL SOB in both

Inoculated one with 200 μ L DH5 α
& other with 200 μ L MG1655

- OD measurements.

Incubation: 20°C, 250 rpm.

Time	DH5 α OD	MG1655 OD
8.15 pm	0.031 X Bad cuvette	0.008
8.35 pm	0.019	
9.10 pm	0.048	0.045
10.10 pm	0.053	0.048
11.10 pm	0.050	0.075
12.10 am	0.050	0.098
1.10 am	0.055	0.145
2.10 am	0.060	0.205
3.10 am	0.066	0.311
4.10 am	0.073	0.523
5.10 am	0.077	0.726 / 0.726
6.10 am	0.090	1.068
7.10 am	0.101	1.536
8.10 am	0.122	2.148
9.10 am	0.144	2.796
10.10 am	0.159	3.134

11.10 am	0.176	3.920
12.10 pm	0.211	5.36
1.10 pm	0.257	5.120
2.10 pm	0.258	5.080
3.10 pm	0.319	6.280
4.10 pm	0.417	10.570
5.10 pm	0.457	8.00
6.10 pm	0.539	6.26
7.10 pm	0.613	6.52
8.10 pm	0.772	7.52

Measurement Track

* Transformations done on 5/6/17

1. Positive control (BBa-120270)
2. Negative control (BBa-R0040)
3. Test Device 1 (BBa-J364000)
4. Test Device 2 (BBa-J364001)
5. Test Device 3 (BBa-J364002)
6. Test Device 4 (BBa-J364003)
7. Test Device 5 (BBa-J364004)
8. Test Device 6 (BBa-J364005)



PBS buffer made



Fluorescein stock made from iGEM

CA Lab:- MW = 376.275 (Sodium Fluorescein)

100 μ M stock weight = 0.0376275

~ 0.03763

CA lab has Fluorescein.

M.W of ~~sodium~~ Fluorescein: 332.31

100 μ M stock in 1 L = 0.033231

100 mM stock in 1 mL = 0.033331



Dilute it 1000 times to get 100 μ M in 1 mL



We made 1M NaOH & did 11

dilutions of 1X Fluorescein (50 μ M)

0.033 g in 10 mL

CA = Lab Fluorecein
(1), (2) = iGEM

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	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
A	50mM(1)	25mM(2)	12.5mM(3)	6.25mM(4)	3.125mM(5)	1.5625mM(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
B	(11)	(12)								

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	(1)	CA(1)	CA(2)	CA(3)	CA(4)	CA(5)	CA(6)	CA(7)	CA(8)	CA(9)	CA(10)	CA(11)
B		CA(11)	CA(12)	CA(1)	CA(2)	CA(3)	CA(4)	CA(5)	CA(6)	CA(7)	CA(8)	CA(9)
C		CA(9)	CA(10)	CA(11)	CA(12)	CA(1)	CA(2)	CA(3)	CA(4)	CA(5)	CA(6)	CA(7)
D		CA(7)	CA(8)	CA(9)	CA(10)	CA(11)	CA(12)					
E	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
F	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
G	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
H	CA ₁	CA ₂	CA ₃	CA ₄	CA ₅	CA ₆	CA ₇	CA ₈	CA ₉	CA ₁₀	CA ₁₁	CA ₁₂
I	"	"	"	"	"							
J	"	"	"	"	"							
K	1	(12)	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
L	"											
M	"											
N	"											
O	"											

Trans parent plate

A 100x100 µL

B "

C "

D "

8.6.17

* Inoculating device colonies

Inoculate a colony in 5ml, 25 μ g/ml
Chloramphenicol LB

↓

Cam stock 35 mg/ml

$$\text{So } 5\text{ mL} \times 25 \times 10^{-3} \frac{\text{mg}}{\text{mL}} = x \text{ mL} \times 35 \text{ mg/mL}$$

$$x = \frac{25}{7}$$

$$= 3.57 \mu\text{l of } 35 \text{ mg/mL Cam}$$

$$\text{For } 100 \text{ mL LB} \Rightarrow 100 \times 25 \times 10^{-3} \\ = x \times 35 \text{ mg/mL}$$

$$x = 3.57 \times 20$$

$$= 71.4 \mu\text{l of } 35 \text{ mg/mL Cam}$$

$$\text{For } 40 \text{ mL} \Rightarrow 8 \times 3.57$$

$$= 28.56 \mu\text{l}$$

$$\approx 28.6 \mu\text{l of } 35 \text{ mg/mL Cam}$$

↓

Take 5ml in 15ml Falcon & pick a colony into it using 1ml tip

↓

Incubate at 37°C, 220 rpm.

16-18 Hrs

(Incubated @ 11.20pm)

9/6/17

- First expt failed as Falcons opened inside the incubator.

12/6/17

- Inoculation for 2nd time

~~Time~~

Results in Tyothish's nbk + iGEM google drive folder.

15/6/17

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Measurement track: Fluorescein

* 10X PBS (100 mL)

- 1.37 M NaCl - 8 gm
 - 27 mM KCl - 0.2 gm
 - 43 mM $\text{Na}_2\text{HPO}_4 \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$ - 1.15 gm
 - 14 mM KH_2PO_4 - 0.2 gm
- } set pH to 7.5

* Diluting to 1X PBS (40 mL)

- Took 4 mL 10X PBS
- Added 36 mL distilled water
- Mix thoroughly

* Preparing Fluorescein standard

Spin down the tubes 3000 rpm 30 sec



Resuspend in 1 mL 1X PBS
(2X Fluorescein)



Take 500 μL & dilute with 500 μL
of 1X PBS (1X Fluorescein)

50 mM



Pipet 100 μL into the wells

Black plate used:

Preparing our own 100 mM Fluorescein 1mL

^{sodium}
Molar mass of Fluorescein = 376.275g

$$\text{Wt required} = \frac{\text{molar mass} \times \text{conc.} \times \text{Vol}}{1000}$$

$$= \frac{376.275 \times 100 \times 10^{-3} \times 1}{1000}$$

$$= 0.0376275$$

$$\approx 0.03763 \text{ g}$$

Dissolve in ~1mL 1X PBS.

Wt of ~~sodium~~ Fl. = 332.1

5mM Fluorescein solution = 10mL

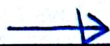
$$\text{Wt} = \frac{332.1 \times 5 \times 10^{-3} \times 10}{1000}$$

$$\approx 17 \text{ g}$$



Settings: std GFP settings.

96 Flatbottom Corning halfwell Black.



	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Blk
B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Blk
C	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Blk
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Blk

1 = 50 μ M (1X solⁿ)

Serially 11 dilutions 1:1 500 μ l of PBS

Blank: PBS 1X 500 μ l

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Transformation of GFP with ssRA tag

Part: BBA_K1399008 ~~Kit~~

Kit plate 5 TP PSB1C3 backbone.

- Materials:
- Resuspended DNA to be transformed
 - 10pg/ μ L Positive transformation control DNA (RFP on high-copy CAM resistant plasmid)
 - Competent cells (50 μ L per sample)
 - 1.5 mL Microtubes
 - LB medium (950 μ L per sample)
 - Petri plates w/ LB agar + antibiotic (2 per sample)

Resuspend DNA in selected wells in the dist kit with 10 μ L dH₂O. Pipet up and down several times, let sit for few mins. Resuspension will be red with cresol red dye



Label 1.5 mL tubes with part name or well location. Fill lab bucket with ice & pre-chill 1.5 mL tubes (one tube per transformation + 1 for control)



Thaw competent cells on ice. This may take 10-15 mins for 260 μ L stock. Dispose off unused cells



Pipette 50 μ l of comp cells into 1.5ml tube
+ CONTROL



Pipette 1 μ l ~~of~~ resuspended DNA
into 1.5ml tube. Gently pipette up &
down a few times. Keep all tubes on ice



Close 1.5ml tubes; incubate on ice for
30 min (Gently flick / mix on ice)



Heat shock tubes at 42°C for 60 sec
~~45 sec~~



Incubate on ice for 5 min



Pipette 950 μ l ~~see~~ LB media to
each transformation



Incubate at 37°C for 1 hr 2 hrs
at 220 rpm



Pipette 100 μ l of each transformation
into a petri plate & spread.



Spin down cells at 6800g for 3 mins
& discard 800 μ l of supernatant. Resuspend
the remaining cells in 100 μ l & pipette
each transformation into the petri plate



Incubate overnight (14-18 hr) at 37°C
↓

Pick single colonies

Do a colony PCR to verify part size,
make glycerol stocks, grow up cell
cultures & miniprep

↓

Count colonies for control transformation
(100 µl plate)

②

③

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Plasmid constructs for Hijack Module

To be sequenced:-

- ① RBS + arac gene with ssrA + double terminator

RBS: BBa-B0030

Arac: BBa-C0080

ssrA: BBa-M0052

Double terminator: BBa-B0014

- ② DNA-A dependent promoter (Pol. A) + RBS

Pol. A promoter: BBa-K847210

(Add prefix)

RBS: BBa-B0030

- ③ RBS + LacI with ssrA + double terminator

RBS: BBa-B0032

LacI: BBa-C0012

ssrA: BBa-M0052

Double terminator: BBa-B0014

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Interlab study (Repeat)

1st inoculation

2ml LB to 15 ml Falcons (x16)



Add 1.42 μ l of CAM to each



Label (+ve, -ve, TD1-TD6 cultures 1 & 2)



Wrap with alu. Foil



Pick colonies using 200 μ l tips
(2 per device)



Inoculated in 2ml LB + CAM



Overnight incubation 37°C 250 rpm

2nd Inoculation:

50ml Falcons (x16) 8 label



Add 8ml LB + CM



Remove 40 μ l LB From each



Add 40 μ l culture



Wrap in Foil.

At 11am 0 hr time pt (1.5 ml / eppy)



Ice → 4°C



Put Falcons back in incubator.



1pm : 2hrs 3pm : 4hrs 5pm 6hrs time points

~~eluted in~~ alliquoted in eppys &

kept at 4°C on ice.



Plate reader measurement
for fluorescence.

Black plate

Corning 3686, 96 well plate, half area, Flat bottom

P-1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

A tve -ve TD1 TD2 TD3 TD4 TD5 TD6 BI. tve -ve TD1

B

C

Colony 1

D

E

F

Colony 2

G

H

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Miniprep Plasmid extraction.

Extraction of plasmid From GFP colonies
(BBA K139908) pSB1C3 backbone.

Transformation

Inoculation of transformed colony for
miniprep.

Take 2mL LB-CAM (25 μ g/mL) in a
15mL Falcon



Pick one GFP transformed colony into
the Falcon with 10 μ L tip



Incubate at 37°C 220 rpm for 18 hrs

Miniprep plasmid extraction.

Pipette 1mL culture into 2 ~~1.5mL~~ 1.5mL
eppys each



Centrifuge at 8000 rpm (6800 rcf) for
3mins at 25°C



Discard supernatant.

Resuspend pellet in 125 μ L P1 buffer



Add RNase to P1 buffer,
write opened date

Pool them together into a 1.5mL eppy

(lysis) ↓

Add 250 μ L P2 buffer & mix well by

inverting the tubes NOT more than 5 mins
↓ 4 to 6 times

P2 buffer: Put date on the bottle
when opened → NOT mo

↓
Add 350 μ l N₃ buffer & mix by
inverting the tubes 4 to 6 times

↓ 13,000 rpm
centrifuge at 17900 rcf at 25°C
For 10 mins

↓
discard pellet

↓
Pipette 800 μ l supernatant into the
column

↓ 13,000 rpm
Centrifuge @ 17900 rcf for 60 sec

↘ Discard Flow through

Add 750 μ l PE buffer to the bed

↓ 13,000 rpm
Centrifuge at 17900 rcf for 60 sec

↘ Discard Flow through

Centrifuge at 17900 rcf for 60 sec
↓ 13,000 rpm

Transfer the column into 1.5 ml eppy

↓
Temp: 37°C Add 50 μ l EB & let it

stand for 1 min → can be heated
to 55°C before adding

Centrifuge at 17900 rF For 60 sec



store at -20°C labelled as

BBa_K139908, GFP, 5-7P

① P1 buffer: Resuspension buffer
(Tris-EDTA & RNase A)

Store at -4°C after adding RNase A

↳ Resuspension of bacteria in a suitable environment. EDTA binds to divalent ions (Mg^{2+} , etc) to disable the nuclease to degrade DNA.

② P2 buffer: Lysis buffer

(200mM NaOH & SDS)

base &

↳ soap.

} high pH

Destroys cell membrane → SDS

NaOH denatures DNA.

③ N3 buffer: Neutralization buffer

guanidine hydrochloride + acetic acid.

Renatures DNA: neutral pH

Precipitates as -SDS salt.

④ PE (?): useful to wash out other components
(Has buffer + salt + ethanol)

Prevents DNA from dissociating from column
while you wash away other contaminants.

⑤ PB buffer: Has high salt content.

DNA binds more effectively to the Si-based matrix (?)

⑥ EB: Contains 10mM Tris at pH 8-9

↳ DNA is soluble in Tris buffer.

("Usable" again)

TAE buffer

50X Stock solution.
(Gel running buffer)

100ml solution:- 50X

Add:

24.2g of Tris base, &

5.71 ml of glacial acetic acid

, 10 ml of 0.5M EDTA (pH 8.0)

~~And~~ Make vol. upto 100ml with
distilled water

To make 0.5M EDTA.

Molecular weight of anhydrous

EDTA = 292.24 g/mol.

To make 20ml of 0.5M EDTA

~~20 ml = 100 ml~~

~~$\therefore 0.5 \times 20 = 292.24 \times x$~~

~~$1000 : \frac{292.24}{2}$~~

~~$20 : x$~~

~~$x = \frac{20 \times 292.24}{1000 \times 2}$~~

0.5M EDTA.

¶ We have Na_2EDTA

Mol. wt 372.24 g

Total volume : ~~100~~ 100 ml

∴ 18.612 g EDTA

dissolve in 80 ml

Add NaOH → it will dissolve when
pH is correct (≈ 0.8)

Make volume upto 100 ml

5/7/14 DNA loading Buffer (6x)

30% (v/v) glycerol } Total vol.
0.25% (w/v) bromophenol } 20 ml

6ml glycerol

50mg bromophenol blue

14ml milli-q H_2O

RBS : 42.2 ng/ μ L

260:280 : 1.89

260 : 0.844

280 : 0.445

GFP : 54.8 ng/ μ L

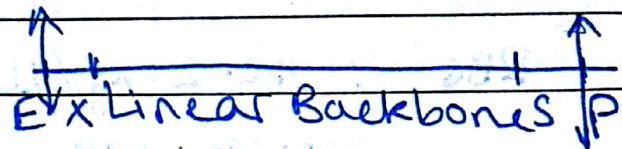
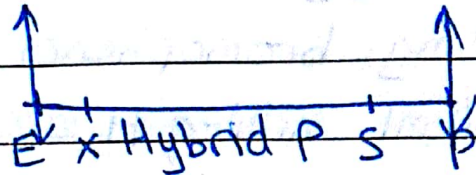
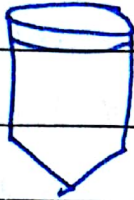
260/280 : 1.88

2/8/17

Hybrid

2.3A assembly: Hijack promoter & Linear backbone: pSB1C3

Digestion: pSB1C3 backbone
Backbone digest



~~Conc: 2.5 μl~~

Conc: 25 ng/μl

1 μl Backbone

3 μl dH₂O

4 μl Mastermix

Backbone

Enzyme mastermix for backbone
(25 μl total; 5 rxn)

5 μl NEB Buffer 3.1 for EcoRI

~~0.5 μl BSA~~

0.5 μl EcoRI - HF

0.5 μl PstI

0.5 μl DpnI (To digest DNA template from production)

18.5 μl dH₂O

25 μl

$$\frac{39.3 \text{ ng}}{1 \mu\text{l}} = \frac{25 \text{ ng}}{x \mu\text{l}}$$

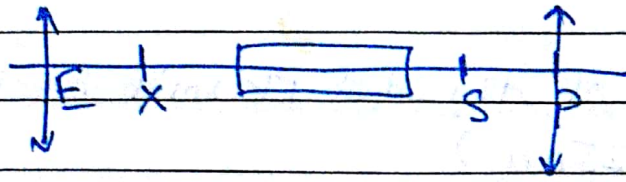
$x =$

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Enzyme mastermix for part



Total 25 μl for 5 rxn.

2 rxn

5 μl NEB Buffer 3.1

2 μl

~~0.5 μl~~ BSA

~~0.2 μl~~

0.5 μl EcoRI-HF

0.2 μl

0.5 μl PstI

0.2 μl

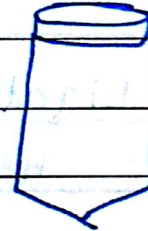
19 ~~18.5~~ μl dH₂O

7.6 μl

~~2.5~~ 25 μl

10 μl

Digestion



Backbone

Part

~~4 μl~~ ~~50 ng~~ 25 ng/ μl

Conc = 39.3 ng/ μl

25 ng backbone = 1 μl

25 ng part = 0.64 μl

Mastermix = 4 μl

Mastermix = 4 μl

dH₂O = 3 μl

dH₂O = 3.36 μl

8 μl

8 μl



Digest each at 37°C / 30 min

Heat kill at 80°C / 20 min.

↳ Denaturation of enzyme

$$\frac{1}{8} = 25 \text{ ng}$$

$$\text{Total} = 25 \text{ ng}$$

$$6.25 \text{ ng} = 2 \mu\text{l}$$

50

Ligation

Add $2 \mu\text{l}$ of digested Plasmid Backbone
(= 6.25 ng)



Take equimolar amount of part
(= ~~$\frac{1 \text{ ng}}{4} = 0.25 \mu\text{l}$~~) = $2 \mu\text{l}$



Add $1 \mu\text{l}$ T4 DNA ligase buffer



Add $0.5 \mu\text{l}$ T4 DNA ligase



Add water upto $10 \mu\text{l}$
= $4.5 \mu\text{l}$



Ligate at $16^\circ\text{C} / 30 \text{ min}$
Heat kill $80^\circ\text{C} / 20 \text{ min}$



Transform with $1-2 \mu\text{l}$ of product.

→ Check whether it contains ATP.

Reaction:

Control

Digested backbone = $2 \mu\text{l}$

$2 \mu\text{l}$

Part = $2 \mu\text{l}$

X

T4 DNA ligase buffer = $1 \mu\text{l}$

$1 \mu\text{l}$

T4 DNA ligase = $0.5 \mu\text{l}$

$0.5 \mu\text{l}$

Water = $4.5 \mu\text{l}$

$6.5 \mu\text{l}$

$10 \mu\text{l}$

$10 \mu\text{l}$

Transformation result: No colonies in control
& test after ~~2~~¹⁸ hours.

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Comp cells

2nd day →

Innoculate 50ml SOB with 200µl seed stock



18 hrs incubation 220rpm 20°C

OD = ~~0.3~~ (~~0.3~~ 0.168)



Transfer to 50ml Falcons kept on ice



Centrifuge at 3000g at 4°C for 10 min



Decant supernatant



Resuspend in 16ml CCMB80

on ice

(Resuspend in 1ml first & then put 15 ml)



Incubate on ice for 20 min



Centrifuge 3000g/ 4°C



Decant supernatant



Resuspend in 2ml CCMB80



OD measurement:

50 μ l cell + 950 μ l SOB

Blank: 50 μ l ~~cell~~ CMB80 + 950 μ l SOB

↓

Measured OD =

$$\text{OD of suspension} = 0.073 \times 20 \text{ (Df)} \\ = 1.460$$

↓

Dilute the cell suspension so that

Final OD = 1 to 1.5

$$\text{(OD of suspension } \times \text{ Df } \in (1, 1.5))$$

Dilution = X

Final OD = 1.46

↓

Aliquot 50 μ l in 1.5 ml eppys

↓

★ Incubate on ice for 20 mins

↓

X [Flash Freeze]

↓

Store in -80°C in cryo box

(Label:

EtBr gel.

1% gel

50 ml gel

0.5g Agarose

8



50 mL 1X TAE

Microwave: 1.50^{min} ~~sec~~ + 10 sec

Cool

~ 5 μ l EtBr

Pour



Add comb



Run at 80V For 1 hr.

psBIC3 backbone

mastermix (2x = 2 rxn)

10 μ l total

NEB buffer 3.1 2 μ l

~~0.2 μ l~~

EcoR1-HF 0.2 μ l

Pst1 0.2 μ l

Dpn1 0.2 μ l

dH₂O 7.4 μ l

10 μ l

Hybrid promoter mastermix

(2x = 2 rxn)

10 μ l total

NEB buffer 3.1 2 μ l

EcoR1-HF 0.2 μ l

Pst1 0.2 μ l

~~Dpn1 0.2 μ l~~

dH₂O 7.6 μ l

10 μ l

Digestion reaction.

pSBIC3 backbone

~~conc.~~ 25 μ g / μ lconc = 25 ng / μ l25 ng backbone = 1 μ lMastermix = 4 μ ldH₂O = 3 μ l8 μ lPart

Hybrid promoter

conc = 25 ng / μ lPart = 1 μ lMastermix = 4 μ ldH₂O = 3 μ l8 μ l

Digest at 37°C / 30 min

Heat kill at 80°C / 20 min.

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QIAquick Gel extraction kit protocol.

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Excise the DNA Fragment From
agarose gel w/ clean scalpel



Weigh the gel slice in a colourless
tube (= $x\text{mg}$)



Add 3 vol. of buffer QG to 1
vol. of gel (= $3x\text{ }\mu\text{L}$)

QG buffer: has tris-EDTA for ↓
DNA damage



Incubate at 50°C for 10 min / until
completely dissolved.

Vortex every 2-3 mins



Colour of gel should be yellow ($\text{pH} \leq 7.5$).
Otherwise, if orange, add $10\text{ }\mu\text{L}$ 3M
sodium acetate



Add 1 gel vol. of isopropanol ($x\text{ }\mu\text{L}$)
& mix



Place a QIAquick spin column in
a provided 2ml collection tube.



Apply sample to QIAquick column
& centrifuge for 1 min

$13,000\text{rpm}$

↓ ↘ Discard Flowthrough
Discard Flow-through & place QIAquick
column & centrifuge 1 min 13000 rpm
(Removes agarose)

↓
To wash, add 0.75 ml PE Buffer &
centrifuge 1 min 13,000 rpm

↓ ↘ Discard Flowthrough

↓
Add 0.5 ml of buffer QG to QIAquick
column & centrifuge 1 min / 13,000 rpm

↓
To wash, add 0.75 ml PE buffer &
centrifuge 1 min / 13,000 rpm

↓ ↘ Discard Flow through

Discard Flowthrough & centrifuge
the QIAquick column for an
additional 1 min / 13,000 rpm

↓
Place QIAquick column into a clean
1.5 ml microcentrifuge tube

↓
To elute DNA add 50 µl of EB buffer /
water to the center of the QIAquick
membrane & centrifuge / 1 min /
13,000 rpm

(or 30 µl EB + 1 min incubation + centrifugation)

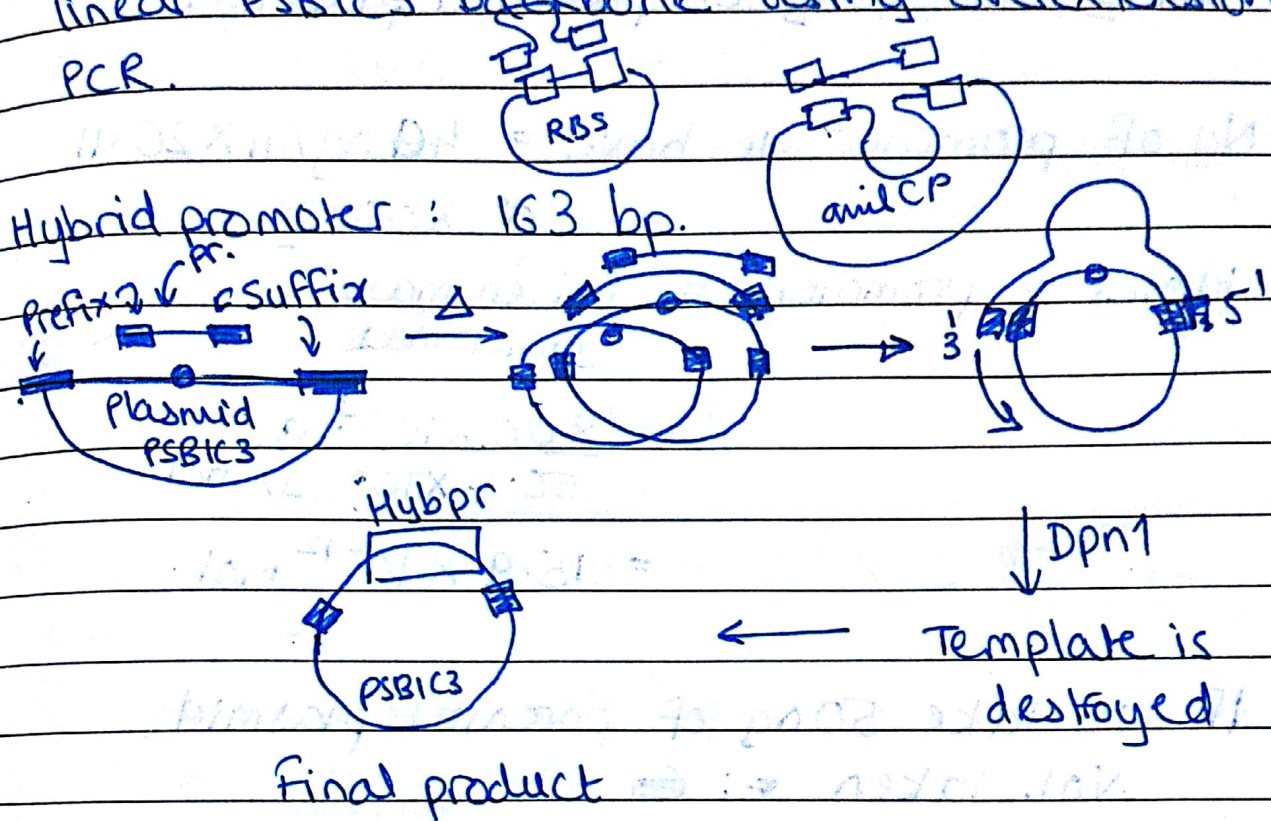
↓
For gel analysis, add 1 vol. of
Loading dye to 5 vol. of purified
DNA.

Results: No bands on the gel
(1% gel 80 mV 2log ladder)

Overextension PCR

Aim: To ~~put~~ clone Hybrid promoter into the linear PSBIC3 backbone using overextension PCR.

Hybrid promoter: 163 bp.



RF cloning protocol

megaprimer.

Imp: Conc. of Megaprimer : Conc. of plasmid ::
2:1 : 3:1 : 5:1 depending on concentration

~~Molar~~ mass of promoter: 50398.76 Da

$$= 8.37 \times 10^{-20} \text{ g} \times A_0$$

~~Molar~~ mass of Amil CP: 846385.85 Da

$$= 1.4 \times 10^{-18} \text{ g} \times A_0$$

Molar mass of promoter = $50.4 \times 10^3 \text{ g/mol}$

Molar mass of Amil CP = $8.43 \times 10^5 \text{ g/mol}$

Secondary PCR optimal conditions.

A molar ratio of insert: plasmid ≥ 20
using 20-50ng of parental plasmid.

$$\text{Ng of promoter we have} = 40 \text{ ng}/\mu\text{l} \times 20 \mu\text{l} \\ \approx 800 \text{ ng}$$

$$\text{Moles of promoter} = \frac{\text{Given mass}}{\text{Molar mass}} \\ = \frac{800 \times 10^{-9} \text{ g}}{50.4 \times 10^3 \text{ g/mol}} \\ = 15.9 \times 10^{-12} \text{ mol}$$

If we take 50ng of parental plasmid,

Vol. taken = ?

$$\text{Conc of AmilCP plasmid} = 62.6 \text{ ng}/\mu\text{l}$$

Vol. taken = ?

$$\frac{62.6}{50} = \frac{1}{?}$$

$$? = \frac{50}{62.6} = 0.8 \mu\text{l}$$

$$\text{Moles of parental plasmid} = \frac{50 \times 10^{-9} \text{ g}}{8.43 \times 10^5 \text{ g}}$$

$$\approx 6 \times 10^{-14} \text{ mol}$$

We need to take $20 \times 6 \times 10^{-14} \text{ mol}$ of insert
 $= 120 \times 10^{-14} \text{ mol}$

$$= 0.012 \times 10^{-12} \text{ mol}$$

$$50.4 \times 10^3 \text{ g/mol} \times 0.012 \times 10^{-12} \text{ mol}$$

$$= 604.8 \times 10^{-5} \text{ g} = 0.6 \text{ ng}$$

$$6.048 \times 10^{-5} \text{ g}$$

~~0.6 ng~~ of insert = ? volume

$$\text{Conc} = 40 \text{ ng} / \mu\text{l}$$

$$40 \times 10^{-9} \text{ g} / \mu\text{l}$$

$$6.048 \times 10^{-5} \text{ g} = ?$$

$$? = \frac{6.048 \times 10^{-5}}{40}$$

$$= 1.2 \times 10^{-12} \text{ mol}$$

Weight of insert =

$$1.2 \times 10^{-12} \text{ mol} \times 50.4 \times 10^3 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{mol}} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Mol. mass} \\ \text{of insert} \end{array} \right.$$

$$= 60.48 \times 10^{-9} \text{ g}$$

$$\approx \underline{\underline{60 \text{ ng}}}$$

$$\text{Vol. } \underline{\underline{60 \text{ ng}}} \text{ to be taken } \frac{60 \text{ ng}}{40 \text{ ng}/\mu\text{l}} = 1.5 \mu\text{l}$$

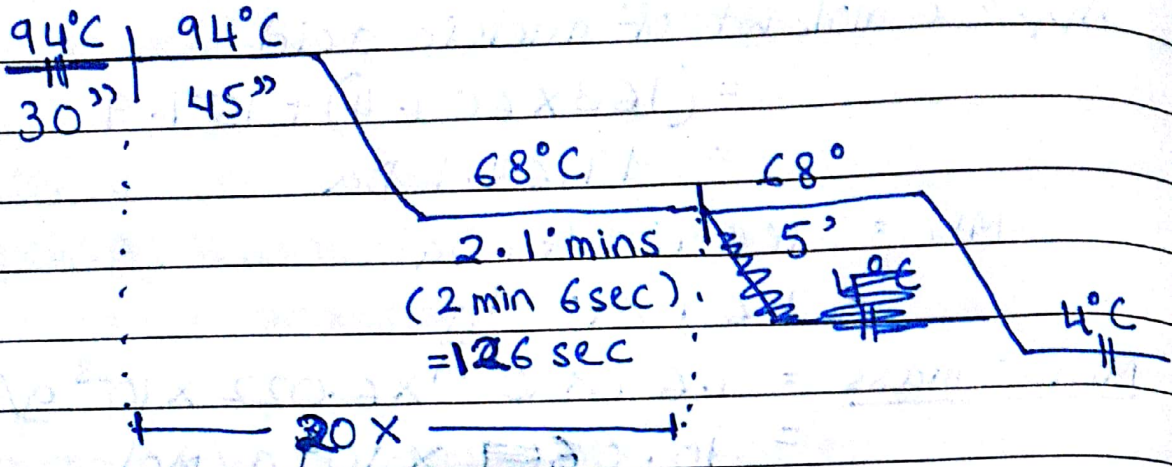
$$100 \text{ ng plasmid} = 1.6 \mu\text{l}$$

$$20 \times \text{molarity of insert} = 3 \mu\text{l of insert.}$$

2-step PCR

$T_m = 72^\circ\text{C}$

~~RBS~~



20 units of Dpn1

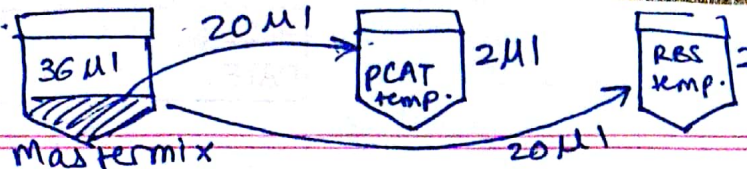
2 hrs 37°C

80°C / 20 min inactivation

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PCR

	pcAT8	RBS	Final conc.
10x Pfx Buffer	1 μ L	1 μ L	1 X
10mM dNTP	0.3 μ L	0.3 μ L	0.3 mM
50mM MgSO ₄	0.2 μ L	0.2 μ L	1 mM
Megaprimer	1/4 μ L	4 μ L	
Template DNA	2 μ L	2 μ L	
Pfx polymerase	0.4 μ L	0.4 μ L	1 U
Distilled water	2.1 μ L	2.1 μ L	
	10 μ L	10 μ L	



Mastermix for 10 μl reactions: 2

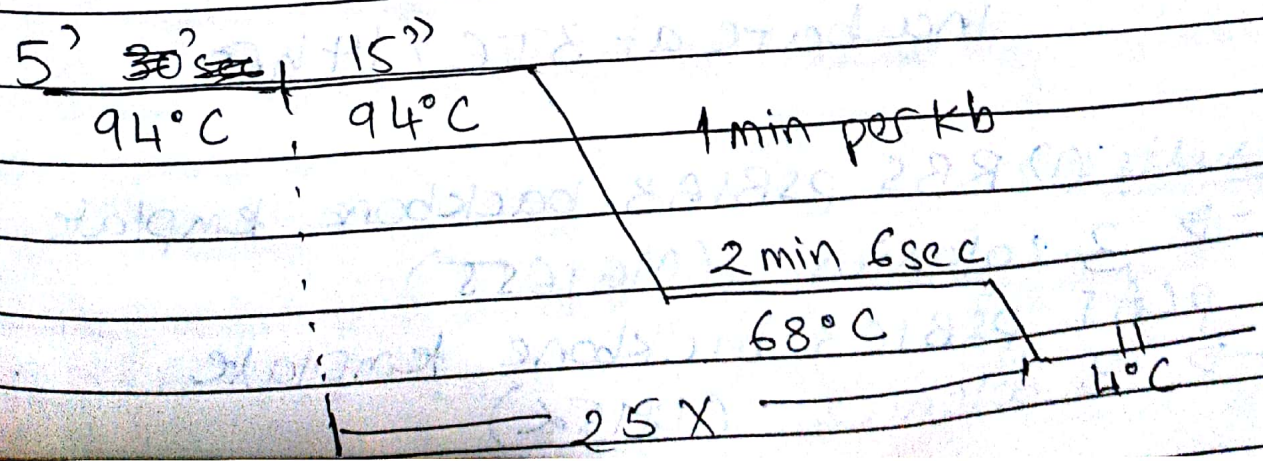
10X Pfx Buffer	2 μl
10mM dNTP	0.6 μl
50mM MgSO ₄	0.4 μl
Megaprimer	8 μl
Template DNA	— # 2 μl each
Pfx Polymerase	0.8 μl
Distilled water	4.2 μl
	<u>20 μl</u>

For 20 μl rxn

Mastermix

10X Pfx Buffer	4 μl
10mM dNTP	1.2 μl
50mM MgSO ₄	0.8 μl
Megaprimer	8 μl
Template DNA	— 2 μl each
Pfx Polymerase	1.6 μl
Distilled water	20.4 μl
	<u>40 μl</u>

Final optimized PCR (Pfx platinum)



↓
Thaw comp cells on ice
(50 μ l MG1655, 50 μ l DH5 α) X2

↓
Pipette 1 μ l of ~~reagent~~ PCR product

↓
Close tubes. Incubate on ice for
30 min

↓
Heat shock at 42°C / 1 min

↓
Incubate on ice for 5 mins

↓
+ 250 μ l SOC to each transformation
→ 2 hrs at 37°C incubation

↓
Centrifuge at 8000g for 5 min

↓
Resuspend in 100 μ l

↓ ~~2 hrs at 37°C incubation~~

↓
Plate on antibiotic plates

↓
Incubate at 37°C / 14 hrs

Results: (1) RBS pSBIA3 backbone template

→ 3 colonies (MG1655)

(2) pCAT pSBIC3 backbone template

→ 3 colonies (DH5 α)

Antibiotic stocks

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1. Ampicillin

Stock : 100 mg/ml in 50% ethanol

Working : 100 µg/ml

Colour code : orange

2. Chloramphenicol

Stock : 35 mg/ml in 100% ethanol

Working : 35 µg/ml

Colour code : Green

3. Kanamycin

Stock : 35 mg/ml in distilled water

Working : 35 µg/ml

Colour code : Red

Note : Stocks are stored in 1ml aliquots.

4. Tetracyclin

Stock : 15 mg/ml in 50% ethanol

Working : 15 µg/ml

Colour code : Yellow

Note : Light sensitive! Wrap in Aluminium Foil.

5 aliquots each: Weights taken:-

2. CAM $35 \times 5g = 175g$ mg

3. Kan $35 \times 5g = 175g$ mg

4. Tet $15 \times 10g = 150g$ mg

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Miniprep of PCR product

(Hyb promoter in cam & Amp backbone)

Inoculation of transformed colonies

Take 2 ml LB-Antibiotic (LB-Cam + LB-Amp) (2 μ l/ml) in a 15 ml

Falcon



Pick one colony (From transformed plate) into the Falcon with 10 μ l tip



Incubate at 37°C / 220 rpm / 18 hrs



Miniprep plasmid extraction

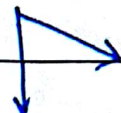
Time: 1 - 1 1/2 hrs

Pipette 1 ml culture into 2 x 1.5 ml eppys each



Centrifuge 8000 rpm (6800 rcf) for

3 min at 25°C



Discard supernatant

Resuspend pellet in 125 μ l P1 buffer



Pool them together in a 1.5 ml eppy



(Lysis)



Add 250 μ l P2 buffer & mix well by inverting the tube 4-6 times.

* DO NOT VORTEX

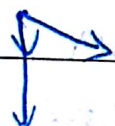
* Not more than 5 mins



Add 350 μ l N3 buffer & mix by inverting the tubes 4-6 times



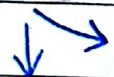
Centrifuge at 13000 rpm (17900 rcf) at 25°C For 10 mins



Discard pellet

Pipette 800 μ l supernatant into QIAprep

column & centrifuge at 13,000 rpm / 60 sec



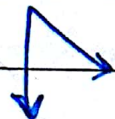
Discard flow thr'

Wash QIAprep spin column by adding 0.5 ml Buffer PB & centrifuging for 30-60s.

Discard the flow-through.



Centrifuge at 13,000 rpm for 60 sec

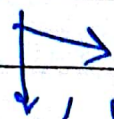


Discard Flow through

Add 750 μ l PE buffer & centrifuge / 60s

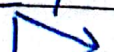


Centrifuge / 13000 rpm / 60 sec



Discard Flow through

Centrifuge / 13,000 rpm / 60 sec



↓
Transfer column in 1.5 ml eppy

↓
Add 50 μ l Buffer EB at the center
of each column.

↓
Stand For ⁵~~10~~ min at 37°C

↓
Centrifuge at 13,000 rpm for 60 sec

↓
Store at -20°C labelled

Hyb-promoter-CAM or

Hyb-promoter-AMP.

30/8/17

Hyb-pr-AMP conc: 93.6 ng/ μ l

$$\frac{260}{280} = 2.01$$

Hyb-pr-CAM conc: 81.4 ng/ μ l

$$\frac{260}{280} = 1.98$$

Strategy:

① Gel electrophoresis

30/8/19

Jyothish: Comp cell preparation; MG1655
Transformation efficiency test kit.

1. Take 50 μ l of cells in 1.5 ml eppy



Add 1 μ l of 10pg/ μ l of
RFP plasmid DNA from test kit.

2. Mix thoroughly



30 min ice incubation



1 min 42°C water bath



5 min ice incubation



Add 250 μ l SOB 8 mix

2.5 hrs incubation at 37°C/
220 rpm



Centrifuge at 3000 rpm/
5 + 2 mins



Pellet resuspended in 150 μ l



Plate 150 μ l on CAM plate



Count colonies after 14 hrs incubation

Colonies by extrapolation:-

$$= 532 \times 4 = 2128 \text{ colonies}$$

$$\text{Efficiency (cfu/}\mu\text{l)} = 2.13 \times 10^8 \text{ cfu/}\mu\text{l}$$

1/8/17 Gel running for PCR product.

1.5g agarose in 1X TAE buffer



Wells loaded:-

① 2 log ladder	5 5 μl	loading dye
② P-hybrid AMP	5 μl	1 μl
③ RBS B0034 (Elowitz)	5 μl	1 μl
④ P-hybrid CAM	"	"
⑤ pCAT promoter	"	"



80V / 1 hr (8.30pm - 9.30pm)



Result:- Same length bands



Troubleshoot



Did not digest the product

4/9/17

Gel running PCR product.DigestionRestriction reactions

	pHyb amp	RBS Elowitz	pHyb cam	pCAT
RE: Xba1	1 μ l	1 μ l	1 μ l	1 μ l
10X ^{cuts more}	5 μ l	5 μ l	5 μ l	5 μ l
buffer	(1X)	(1X)	(1X)	(1X)
DNA	10.6 μ l	20 μ l	12.2 μ l	21 μ l
dH ₂ O	33.4 μ l	24 μ l	31.8 μ l	23 μ l
Total	50 μ l	50 μ l	50 μ l	50 μ l

1 μ g DNA calculationsVolume for 1 μ gpHyb amp: 93.6 ng/ μ lpHyb cam: 81.4 ng/ μ lRBS EI: 50.1 ng/ μ lpCAT: 47.8 ng/ μ l

$$93.6 \times 10^{-3} \mu\text{g}$$

1 μ g

$$? = \frac{1 \times 10^3}{93.6} \downarrow$$

1 hr incubation / 37°C

Heat inactivation / 65°C 20 min.

↓
1.5% agarose gel:-

↓
Take ≈ 0.75 g agarose in 50ml TAE

↓
Heat & dissolve; ~~put comb~~

↓
Add $\sim 1 \mu\text{l}$ EtBr

↓
Pour into mould, insert comb

↓
Let it solidify for ~ 15 min

↓
Remove comb, put gel in the gel electrophoresis setup

↓
Wells:

- ① 2log ladder 3 μl
- ② pHyb amp (dig) 5 μl + 1 μl loading dye
- ③ RBS elow. (dig) —
- ④ pHyb cam (dig) —
- ⑤ pCAT (dig) —

↓
80V, 1 hr

↓
Image gel under UV

5/9/17

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1.92% gel for same products.



R 0.95g agarose in 50ml TAE



Run at 80V for 2 hrs

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ① | 2 log ladder | 3 μ l |
| ② | pHyb amp (dig) | 5 μ l + 1 μ l LD |
| ③ | RBS elow (dig) | — |
| ④ | pHyb cam (dig) | — |
| ⑤ | PLAT (dig) | — |



gel image:-

7/9/17



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Aarti's miniprep concentrations:-

Conc. (ng/μl) 260/280

RBS elowitz (50μl) 66.6 1.94

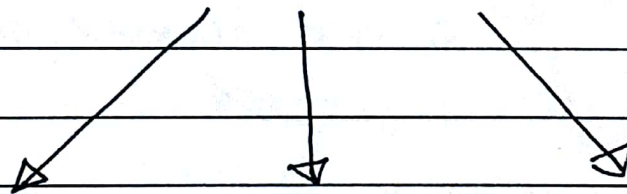
PCAT (50μl) 63.7 1.89

Hyb pr Amp (25μl) 9 1.71

Hyb pr Cam (25μl) 112.8 1.9

RBS-Aarti (80030) 73.8 1.76
(50μl)

- Miniprep of Hyb. pr. Amp *
- Digestion of Hyb pr. Amp & Cam, *
RBS El., PCAT promoter with ~~E~~
EcoRI & Pst1
- Running on 2% gel → agarose for *
confirmation. IF this fails



PCR overextension Ambiguous miniprep ALL
again results colonies
with Dpn1 ↓ separately &
control Colony PCR run on gel
OR to see if there is
Assume it is ANY chance
the right construct that we
& try to do 3A got the
with GFP & RBS correct
(Alongside 3A with Construct
G-block)

- Transformation of PCR product(s) in \odot Jyothish's new cells
- 3A with GFP, RBS & backbone.

Miniprep of Hyb pr. Amp.

Inoculation :-

2ml LB + 200 μ l Amp, vortex

↓
1 colony

5:50 pm

↓
18 hrs 220 rpm / 37°C

Plasmid miniprep time: 1 1/2 hrs

Pipette 1ml culture into 2 1.5ml eppys each

↓
Centrifuge 8000 rpm For 3min / 25°C

↓
Discard supernatant.
Resuspend pellet in 125 μ l P1 buffer

↓
Pool them together in a 1.5ml eppy

↓
Add 250 μ l P2 buffer & mix well
by inverting 4-6 times

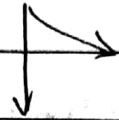
↓

Add 550 μ l N3 buffer

Mix by inverting 4-6 times



Centrifuge 13000 rpm / 25°C / 10 min



Discard pellet

Pipette 800 μ l supernatant into QIAprep column & centrifuge at 13,000 rpm / 60 sec



Discard flow thr

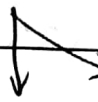
Wash spin column by adding 1.5 ml

Buffer PB & centrifuging for 30-60 s



Discard flow thr

Centrifuge at 13000 rpm / 60 s



Discard flow thr

2. Add 750 μ l PE buffer & centrifuge / 60 sec



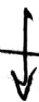
Discard flow thr

Centrifuge 13000 rpm / 60 s



Discard flow thr

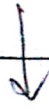
Transfer column into 1.5 ml eppy



Add 50 μ l EB



Incubate at 37°C / 5 min



Centrifuge at 13,000 rpm / 60 sec



Store at -20°C labelled

Phylo amp 8/9/17

Nanodrop results:-

4.5 ng/ μl

$260/280 = 1.63$

12/9/17 (14/9/17)

Digestion of miniprep products

PHyb AMP (old)	66.6 ng/μl 93.6 ng/μl
RBS elowitz	66.6 ng/μl
PHyb CAM	112.8 ng/μl
PCAT promoter	63.7 ng/μl

Enzyme efficiency table

Enzyme	Buffer 2.1	Buffer 3.1
✓ Eco RI	<u>100*</u>	<u>50</u>
Xba I	100	75
Spe I	100	25
✓ Pst I	75	<u>100</u>

Double digestions:- 2 step.

Enzyme mastermix:- ~~4X reactions~~

	PHybamp	RBSEI	PHybCAM	PCAT
DNA (100ng)	2.2 μl	1.5 3 μl	2 μl	3.2 3 μl
NEB buffer 3.1	4 μl	4 μl	4 μl	4 μl
• Eco RI	0.4 μl	0.4 μl	0.4 μl	0.4 μl
Pst I	0.4 μl	0.4 μl	0.4 μl	0.4 μl
dH ₂ O	13.4 μl	12.2 μl	13.2 μl	12 μl
	20 μl	20 μl	20 μl	20 μl

Digest at 37°C For 30 min



Heat kill at 80°C / 20 min.



Run on a 2% gel at

~~110V~~ 80V / 30 min.

~~13/9/17~~ Transformation of plasmid.

Gel pic 14/9/17.

13/9/17

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Transformation of plasmids

Transformed 4 plasmids :-

- ① Original PCR prod pHyb Amp
- ② ————— pHyb CAM
- ③ First miniprep pHyb Amp
- ④ ————— pHyb Cam.

~~Take~~ Take 50 μ l competent cells



1 μ l plasmid(s)



25 ~~30~~ min ice incubation



1 min waterbath 42°C



5 min ice incubation



Add 250 μ l SOB



Shaker 2 hrs / 37°C / 220 rpm



Pellet: Spin cells at 6000 rpm
For 7 min



Resuspend pellet in 100 μ l SOB



Plate



~~18~~ 37°C / 18 hrs incubation



Results.

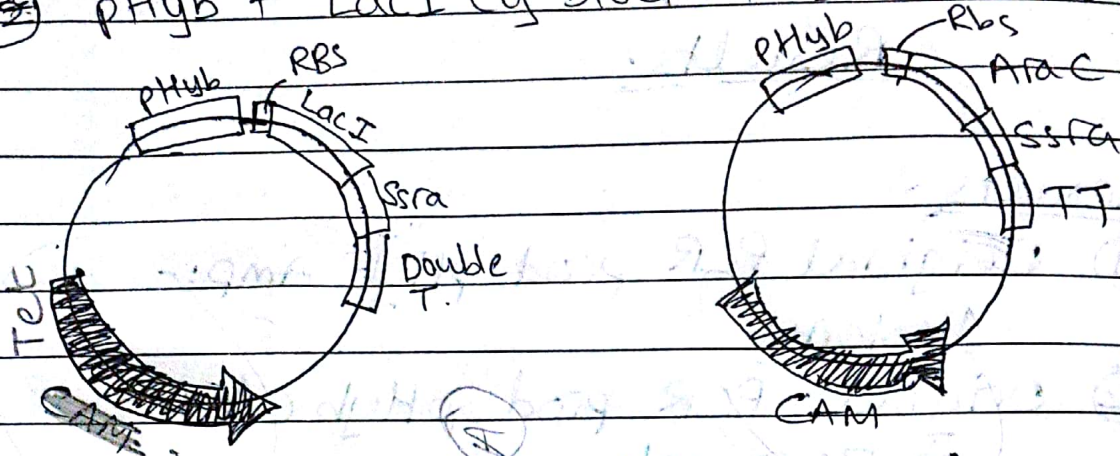
Results

- ① Original PCR prod pHyb Amp:-
1 colony
- ② Original PCR prod pHyb CAM:-
~~1~~ zero colonies
- ③ Miniprep Amp: ~~2~~ colonies of diff sizes.
- ④ Miniprep CAM: 7-8 colonies

3A assembly

Goal: ① 3A of pHyb (g-block) + AraC (g-block) + CAM linear backbone (PSB113)

② pHyb + LacI (g-block) + ~~CAM~~ L.B (PSB113)



Digest

① Enzyme mastermix: For Plasmid Backbone
(100 ng, 5 rxns) (25 μ l)

E & P

(i)	NEB Buffer 3.1	5 μ l	DNA 4 μ l
(ii)	EcoRI-HF	0.5 μ l	1 μ l
(iii)	Pst I	0.5 μ l	0.2
(iv)	Dpn I	0.5 μ l	0.2
(v)	dH ₂ O	18.5 μ l	4.4
		<u>25 μl</u>	<u>10 μl</u>

② 4 μ l of above mastermix
+ 4 μ l (100 ng) of plasmid backbone

4 hrs / 37°C
80°C / 20 min



Incubate 37°C / 30 min
Heat kill 80°C / 20 min

↓
Pet thermomixer in time!

② Part A pHyb-gblock ~~★~~

Conc. by nanodrop measurement = 39.3 ng/μl

(i) Spe I + EcoRI Use cutsmart

NFB Buffer 2.1 (From kb)

2 μl

Spe I

0.2 μl

dH₂O

7.8 μl

10 μl



3 μl of master mix

1 μl of dH₂O

~~100~~ 150 ng pHyb = 4 μl



DNA 4 μl

Buffer 1 μl

E 0.2

S 0.2

dH₂O 4.6

10 μl

Incubate 37°C / 30 min

Heat kill 80°C / 20 min.

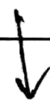


4 hrs / 37°C



Step-1 & step 2 (i) should be 80°C / 20 min
done together

(ii) EcoRI digestion in buffer 3.1

(a) 8 μ l digested product(b) 0.8 μ l buffer 2.1(c) 0.8 μ l Buffer converter 8.8(d) ~~4.4~~ 5.6 μ l dH₂O 2.4(e) ~~0.8~~ 15 μ l EcoRI 10.4 5.615 μ l

Incubate 37°C / 30 min

Heat kill 80°C / 20 min.

Part B

Enzyme mastermix (gblock)

10x	rbS AatC	rbS LacI
5 11x NEB buffer 3.1	12 μ l	12 μ l
XbaI	0.2 μ l ✓	0.2 μ l
Pst I	0.2 μ l ✓	0.2 μ l
dH ₂ O	8.6 10 μ l	8.6 10 μ l

100 ng DNA (~~35~~ 4 μ l)

+

4 μ l mastermix

↓



Incubate 37°C / 30 min

Heat kill 80°C / 20 min

This can be done in step 1.

gblocks

74131029
iGEM IISER-PUNE-INDI iGEM 2
224977598 08-Aug-2017
gBlocks® Gene Fragments
rbs-AraC-ssrA-2xTer
1000ng = 1510fmol, dried

74131030
iGEM IISER-PUNE-INDI iGEM 2
224875834 08-Aug-2017
gBlocks® Gene Fragments
rbs-LacI-ssrA-2xTer
1000ng = 1262fmol, dried

1000 ng

↓

added 40 μ l

TE

↓

Final conc =

25 ng/ μ l

1000 ng

↓

Added 40 μ l

TE

↓

Final conc =

25 ng/ μ l

TE buffer

Reagents

1M Tris-Cl buffer	10 ml	10^{-2} moles
0.5 M EDTA solution	2 ml ml	10^{-3} moles
distilled H_2O	9.88 ml	
	1 L	

100ml

1M Tris Cl	1 ml	10 mM
0.5M EDTA	200 μ l	1 mM
H_2O	98.8 ml	
	100 mL	

Ligation

Add 2 μ l of digested plasmid backbone



equimolar conc. of pHyb & g-block

pHyb: 4 μ l

g-block ~ ~~1~~ 2 μ l



1 μ l T4 DNA ligase buffer



0.5 μ l T4 DNA ligase



Add water upto 10 μ l [0.5 μ l]



Ligate at $16^\circ C$ / 30 min

Heat kill $80^\circ C$ / 10 min.

~~E~~ Ligation mastermix: 4 reactions

T4 ligase buffer: 4 μ l

T4 DNA ligase: 2 μ l

dH₂O: 2 μ l

3A ligation: 2 μ l M Mix + 4 μ l promoter +
2 μ l gblock + 2 μ l backbone.

Transformation

50 μ l comp cells + 1 μ l ligated DNA
(LacI ligated, AraC ligated)



30 min ice incubation



42°C / 1 min waterbath



5 min ice incubation



Add 250 μ l SOB; mix thoroughly



150 rpm / 37°C for 2 hrs



~~Plate / incubate 37°C / 18 hrs~~

~~E~~ Centrifuge 6000 rpm / 7 min



Resuspend pellet in 100 μ l SOB



Plate + 37°C / 18 hrs incubation

Results:- No colonies seen.

3/10/17

Troubleshooting #3A assembly

- Did another ligation following same protocol for LacI gblock + pHyb + tet^R backbone
- Transformation
- No colonies seen.
- Problem appears to be in digestion.

IDT website: 2A assembly of gblock

Digestion:

Product	gblock Frag
DNA	100ng
10X buffer	3 μ L
RE	1 μ L (each)
MQ H ₂ O	To 30 μ L

Ligation:

Product	Amnt.
Linearized vector	50 ng
gblock	3-5X molar excess"
2X NEB ligase buf.	10 μ L
Ligase	1 μ L
dH ₂ O	upto 20 μ L

Ratio vector: gblock =
1:3 (molar ratio)

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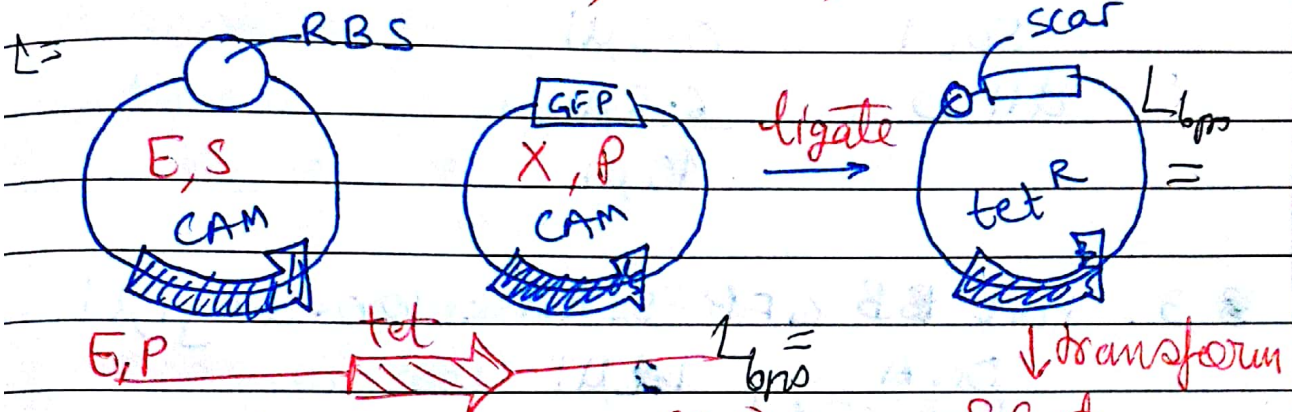
95

Centrifuge briefly & incubate at RT
for 5 min.

~~141033~~ K1399068

GFP-ssra & RBS B0030 in pSBIT3

E: EcoRI, S: SpeI, X: XbaI, P: PstI



1. Backbone digest (E, P)

NEB buffer 3.1 10 μ l

EcoRI HF 0.2 μ l

PstI 0.2 μ l

DpnI (NEB) 0.2 μ l

DNA 4 μ l

dH₂O 4.4 μ l

10 μ l

4 hrs / 37°C

20 min / 80°C

2. Part A RBS : 73.8 ng/ μ l
(140 ng)

DNA	2 μ l
CitSMART	1 μ l
EcoR1	0.2 μ l
Spe1	0.2 μ l
dH ₂ O	<u>6.6 μl</u>
	10 μ l

3. Part B GFP-ssRA : 120.3 ng/ μ l

DNA	1 μ l
Buffer 3.1	1 μ l
CitSMART	
X <u>EcoR1</u>	0.2 μ l
P	0.2 μ l
dH ₂ O	<u>7.6 μl</u>
	10 μ l

Molar wt of all 3 constructs:-

Molecular wt in daltons = (# nucleotides ^{ds DNA} \times 607.4) + 157.4 Da

Source thermoFischer

$$1 \text{ Da} = 1.67 \times 10^{-24} \text{ g}$$

$$A_0 = 6.023 \times 10^{23} \text{ molecules/mol}$$

① GFP_{ssRA} : 2823

Molar mass : 1724864.5g/mol

② RBS : 2085

m.m : 1273984.5g/mol

③ PSBIT3 : 2461

MM 1503451.2 g/mol

1M = 1503451.2 g in 1L

$$M_{\text{Gly}} = M_{\text{AA}_2}$$

$$1 \times 1 = M_{\text{Gly}} \times 4$$

$$M_{\text{Gly}} = \frac{1}{4} M$$

$$M_{\text{Gly}} = 0.25 \times 10^{-6} M$$

Conc of backbone = 25 ng/ μ l

4 μ l taken

$$= 100 \text{ ng}$$

$$1M = 1503451.2 \text{ g}$$

$$? M = 100 \times 10^{-9} \text{ g}$$

$$? M = \frac{100 \times 10^{-9}}{1503451.2}$$

$$? M = 6.65 \times 10^{-14} M$$

② GFPssRA.

$$1M = 1724864.5 \text{ g}$$

$$6.65 \times 10^{-14} \quad ?$$

$$? = 6.65 \times 10^{-14} \times 1724864.5$$

$$= 1.14 \times 10^{-7} \text{ g}$$

$$= 114 \text{ ng}$$

$$\approx 1 \mu\text{l}$$

RBS

1M 1273984.5
~~6.65 x 10⁻¹⁴ g~~
 6.65 x 10⁻¹⁴ ?

$$\begin{aligned} ? &= 0.084 \times 10^{-1} \\ &= 8.4 \text{ ng} \\ &= 1 \mu\text{l} \end{aligned}$$

↓
 37°C / 4 hrs
 20 min / 80°C

Ligation

- 2 μl digested backbone
- 2 μl Part A digest
- 2 μl Part B digest
- 1 μl T4 DNA ligase buffer
- 0.5 μl T4 DNA ligase
- 2.5 μl dH₂O
- 10 μl

↓ 16°C / overnight (Thermomixer c lid)
 ↓ 80°C / 20 min ← Transform (MG1655)
 ↓ before heat-killing.
 ↓ root mark
 ↓ stored @ -20°C

Transformation:

50 μ l comp cells + 1 μ l ligated product



30 min ice incubation



1 min 42°C water bath.



5 min ice incubation



250 μ l SOC* (instead of LB)



150 rpm 37°C 2 hrs



Plate on tet antibiotic LB
plate

Control: 50 μ l comp cells w/ plasmid
on tet antibiotic plates.

Results

colonies

Negative control: 0

Ligated product: 44

5/10/17

Calculations For pHyb 3A w/ LACT 8 AraC

Molar mass of promoter: $50.4 \times 10^3 \text{ g/mol}$ Molar mass of pSB1T3: $1503 \times 10^3 \text{ g/mol}$

Molar mass of LacIqblock

bp: ~~2044~~ 1283 bpMM 784004.3 g/mol

Molar mass of AraC gblock

bp: 1072

MM: 655094.3 g/molConc. of pSB1T3: 25 ng/ μL 4 μL : 100 ng $= 6.65 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M}$

For promoter:-

 $6.65 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M} = ?$

1M

: $50.4 \times 10^3 \text{ g/mol}$ $? = 335.16 \times 10^{-11} \text{ g}$ $= 3.35 \text{ ng}$ $\approx 0.1 \mu\text{L} ???$

Digestion

Post A : P.Hyb Conc: 39.3 ng/ μ l
1 μ l = 39.3 ng

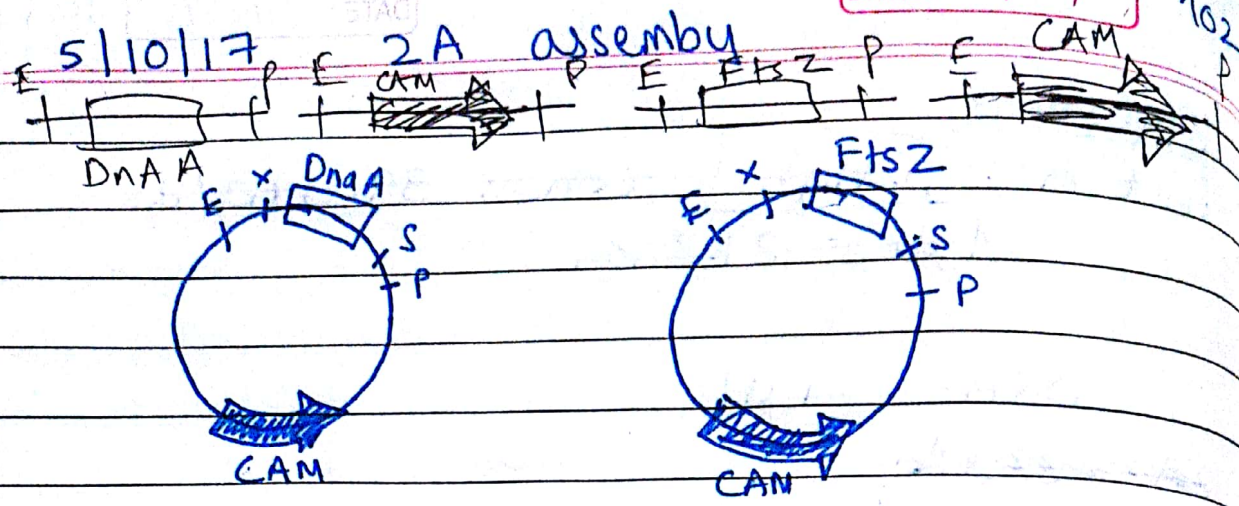
DNA 1 μ l

~~2A assembly~~

DNA-A w/o SSRA 1466 bp : 25 ng/ μ l
MM: 8985807.8 g/mol

Fts-Z w/o SSRA 1197 bp : 25 ng/ μ l
MM: 731462.8 g/mol

~~CODE~~ pSB1C3 : 2070 bp : 25 ng/ μ l
MM: 1264820.3 g/mol



Backbone double digest

Linear backbone pSB1C3 with E & P
10 μ l reaction.

DNA-A & Fts-Z with E & P also

* Component	10 μ l reaction	Same rxn
DNA (DnaA & FtsZ)	4 μ l	
10x buffer 3.1	1 μ l	
EcoRI	0.2 μ l	
PstI	0.2 μ l	
Nuclease free water	4.6 μ l	
	10 μ l	



Incubate at 37°C for 4 hrs



Heat kill 80°C / 20 min.

for backbone *

DNA	4 μ l
10x buffer 3.1	1 μ l
EcoRI	0.2 μ l
PstI	0.2 μ l
DpnI	0.2 μ l
dH ₂ O	4.4 μ l

Ligation. (2A)

T4 DNA ligase should be added last

Molar ratio of 1:3 vector to insert reqd.

2 μ l digested backbone

$2 \times \frac{42}{105} \mu$ l = actual bb DNA

0.8 μ l = actual bb DNA

E. $25 \text{ ng} / \mu\text{l} \times 0.8 = \underline{20 \text{ ng}}$

$1264820.3 \text{ g/mol} = 1 \text{ M}$

$20 \times 10^{-9} \text{ g} = ?$

$? \text{ M} = \frac{20}{1264820.3} \times 10^{-9}$

$= 1.58 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M}$

Molarity of parts = $4.74 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M}$.

g of DNA-A reqd:

$895807.8 \text{ g} \quad 1 \text{ M}$

$? \text{ g} \quad 4.74 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M}$

$4246128.9 \times 10^{-14} \text{ g}$

$= 42.4 \text{ ng} \approx 2 \mu\text{l} \quad (\text{for } 25 \text{ ng}/\mu\text{l})$

$100 \text{ ng} \times 2 = 200 \text{ ng}$

$x \times \frac{25}{5} \times 25^5 = 42.4 \text{ ng}$

$x = 4.24 \mu\text{l}$

Vol DNA-A = $4.24 \mu\text{l}$.

$\approx 4.2 \mu\text{l}$

g of Fts-Z reqd :

731462.8 g

1 M

?

4.74×10^{-14} M

$$\begin{aligned} ? &= 3467133.6 \times 10^{-14} \text{ g} \\ &= 34.6 \text{ ng} \end{aligned}$$

Vol. of Fts-Z $\approx 3.5 \mu\text{l}$

Ligation

Component	DNA-A	Fts Z
10X T4 ligase buffer	1 μl	1 μl
Vector DNA digest	2 μl	2 μl
Port DNA digest	4.2 μl	3.5 μl
T4 DNA ligase	0.5 μl	0.5 μl
dH ₂ O	2.3 μl	3 μl
	10 μl	10 μl



overnight 16°C / waterbath
immersed completely



Transform (MG1655)



Heat inactivate 80°C / 20 min

Plasmid isolation

of 3A : GFP-ssRA + RBS in CAM.

Picked 6 colonies & inoculated
each in 2ml ^{SOB} ~~IB~~ overnight
at 37°C / 150 rpm

Miniprep:

Pipette 1ml culture in 1.5ml eppy
each. Label C1, C2, ..., C6

⊕

↓
Centrifuge 8000 rpm / 3 min / 25°C

↓
Discard supernatant
Resuspend in 125 µl P1 buffer

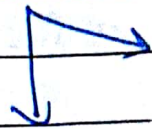
↓
Add 125 µl P2 buffer & invert 6 times
Don't vortex NOT more than 5 min

↓
Add N3 buffer 175 µl & invert 6
times

↓
Centrifuge at ~~80~~ 13000 rpm / 25°C
For 10 min

↓
Discard pellet

Pipette → 400 µl supernatant into QIAprep
column & centrifuge at
13000 rpm / 60 sec



Discard Flow thr

Centrifuge at 13,000rpm / 60sec / 25°C



Discard Flow thr

Add ~~750µl~~ 375µl PE buffer &
centrifuge at 13000rpm / 60sec



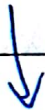
Discard Flow thr

centrifuge at 13000rpm / 60sec



Discard Flow thr

Transfer column in 1.5ml eppy



Add 50µl EB at the centre of
each column



Stand for 5 min at 37°C



Centrifuge / 13000rpm / 60sec



Store at -20°C

~~Labelling:~~

~~the~~

Nanodrop:conc. ($\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$) 260:280

RBS-GFPssRA Colony1

986.5

1.97

RBS-GFPssRA Colony2

2116.7

1.71

RBS-GFPssRA Colony3

109.3

1.83

RBS-GFPssRA Colony4

78.1

1.93

* RBS-GFPssRA Colony5

107.4

0.94

- RBS-GFPssRA Colony6

105.0

1.92

Digestion of miniprep product + 6/10
gel running.

Digestion with Pst1

Buffer 3.1

Total vol 10 μl per rxnEach rxn

1x Buffer 3.1

1 μl

DNA

2 μl

Enzyme (Pst1)

0.2 μl dH₂O6.8 μl 10 μl Mastermix (6 rxns) 30 μl → 6 μl NEB buffer 3.1→ 0.6 μl Pst1→ 23.4 μl dH₂O

① 4 μl MM + 2 μl C1/C2/C3/C5/C6
+ 2 μl dH₂O

② 4 μl MM + 3 μl C4 + 1 μl dH₂O

0.8% gel

Single cut w/ Pst I

PAGE:

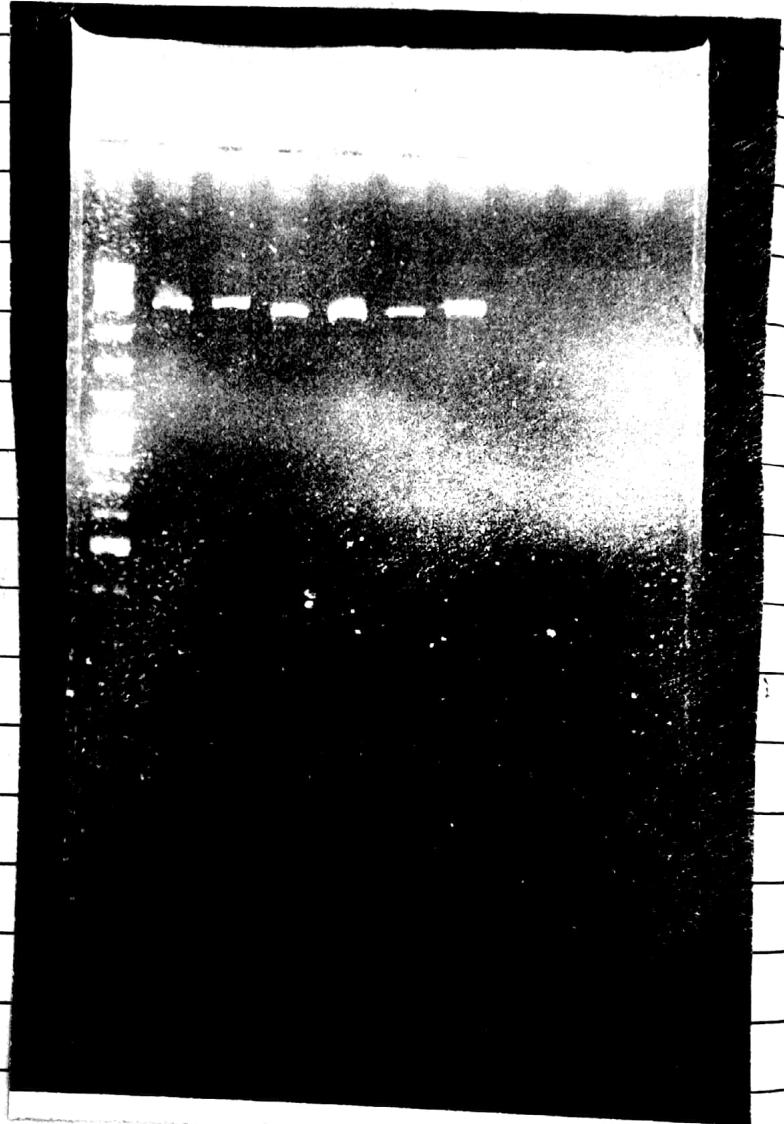
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Colony 1
Colony 2
Colony 3
Colony 4
Colony 5
Colony 6

Mass (ng) Kilobases

40	10.0
40	8.0
48	6.0
40	5.0
32	4.0
120	3.0
40	2.0
57	1.5
45	1.2
122	1.0
34	0.9
31	0.8
27	0.7
23	0.6
124	0.5
49	0.4
37	0.3
32	0.2
61	0.1



Expected size ~3.2kb is seen.

Plasmid isolation of FtsZ 2A

Inoculation:

5 colonies in 2ml, 220rpm, overnight at 37°C

Miniprep:

Pipette 1ml culture into 1.5ml eppy each labelled c1, c2, c3, c4, c5 + 1 eppy for balance (distilled H₂O)

↻ Centrifuge 8000 rpm / 3 min / 25°C

↓ Discard supernatant

Resuspend in 125µl P1 buffer

↓ Add 125µl P2 buffer

Invert 6 times & mix

↓ Add 175µl N3 buffer

Invert 6 times & mix

↻ Centrifuge 13000 rpm / 25°C / 10min

↓ Discard pellet

Pipette → 400µl supernatant in Qiaprep column

↻ Centrifuge at 13000 rpm / 60sec

↓ Discard Flow thr

↻ Centrifuge at 13,000 rpm / 60 sec / 25°C

↓ Discard Flow thr

Add 375 µl PE buffer

↓

↻ Centrifuge 13000 rpm / 60 sec / 25°C

↓ Discard Flow thr

↻ Centrifuge 13000 rpm / 60 sec / 25°C

↓ Discard Flow thr

Transfer column in 1.5 ml eppy

↓

Add 50 µl EB & let stand / 5 min / 37°C

↓

Centrifuge 13000 rpm / 60 sec / 25°C

↓

Store at -20°C

Nanodrop Measurements

Colony 1

Conc (µg/mL)

260:280

55.4

1.994

Colony 2

36.2

1.786

Colony 3

52.2

1.96

Colony 4

54.5

2.007

Colony 5

50.34

1.98

Single cut plasmid (Pst1)
run on 0.8% gel

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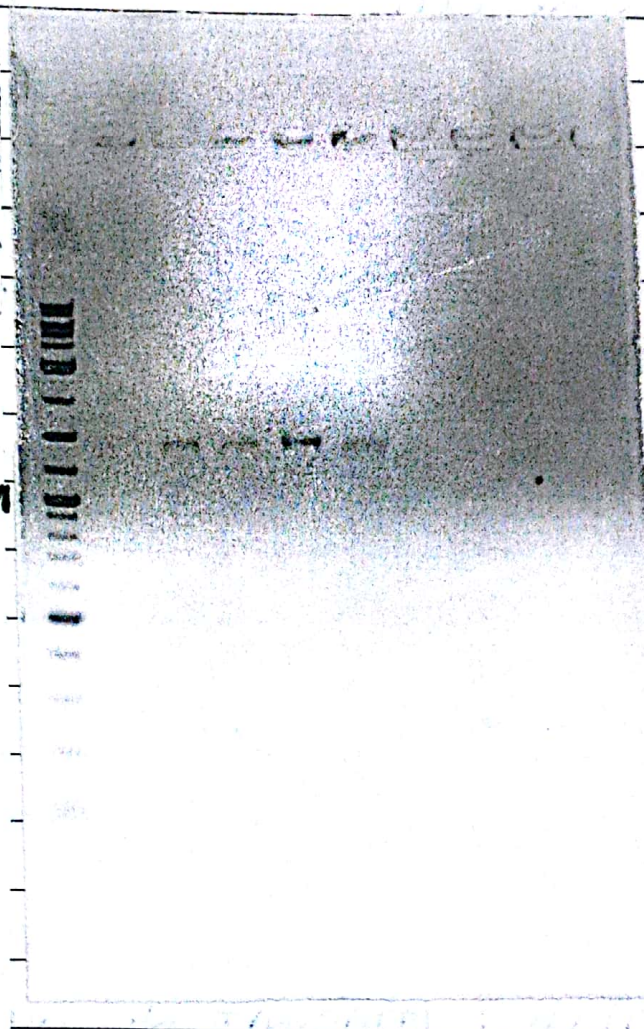
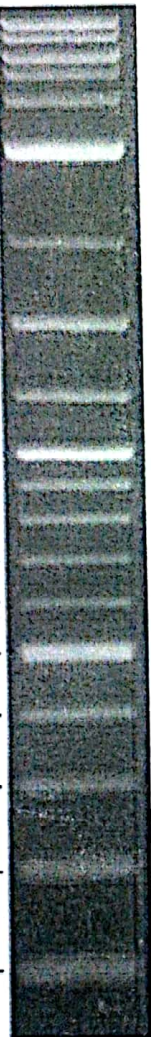
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Gel

Mass (ng) Kilobases

40	10.0
40	8.0
48	6.0
40	5.0
32	4.0
120	3.0
40	2.0
57	1.5
45	1.2
122	1.0
34	0.9
31	0.8
27	0.7
23	0.6
124	0.5
49	0.4
37	0.3
32	0.2
61	0.1



→ 1.5kb
→ 1.2kb
→ 1kb

Expected size

$2070 + 2070 = 4140 \text{ bp}$ Bb-Bb ligation

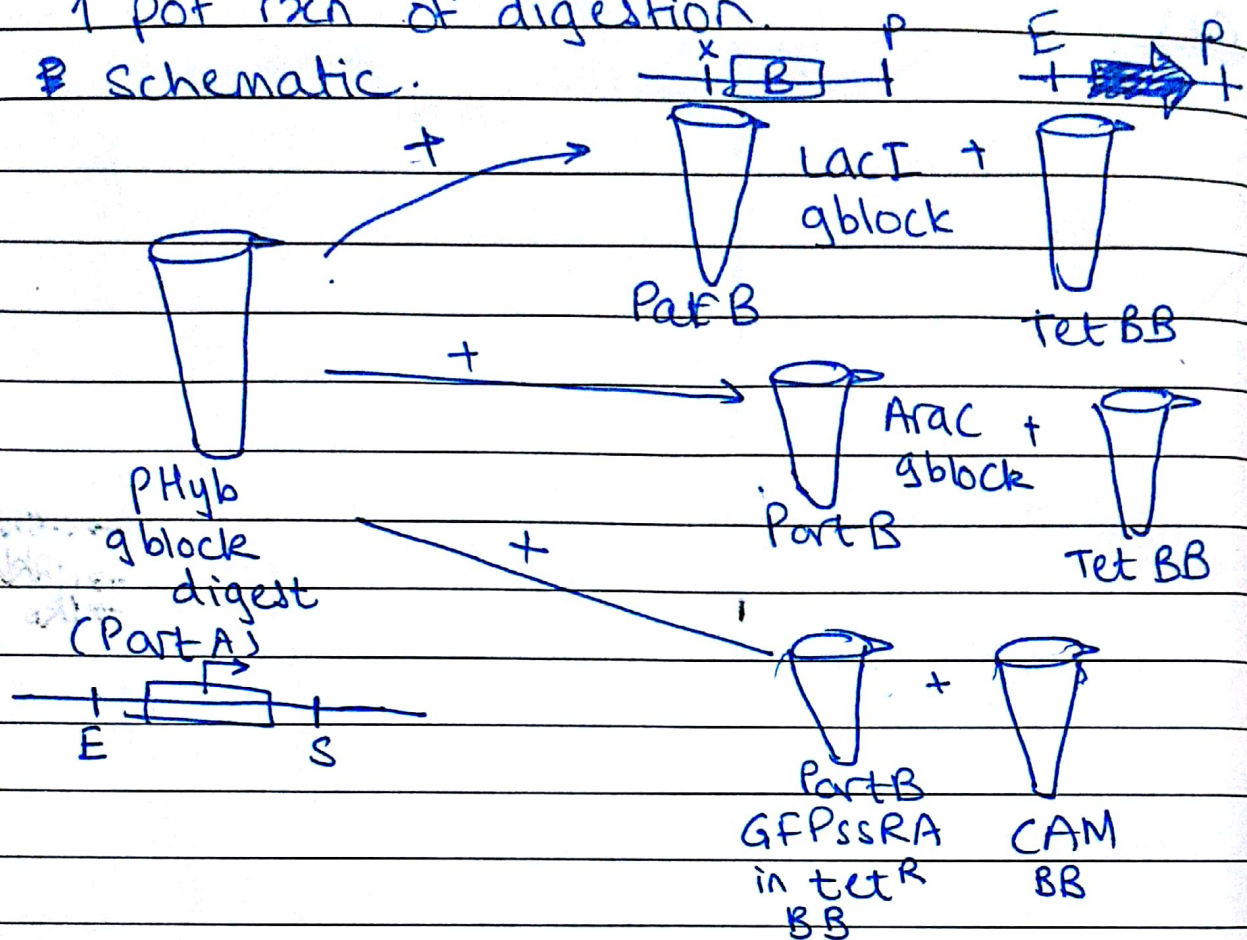
$1197 + 2070 \approx 3.2 \text{ kb}$ correct construct

1.5kb??

3A w/ PHyb

1 pot rxn of digestion

Schematic.

Digestion of Part APHyb : Amount we have $\sim 2\mu\text{l} - 2.5\mu\text{l}$ Conc: $39.3\text{ ng}/\mu\text{l} \therefore \sim 80\text{ ng} - 100\text{ ng}$ Digestion rxn:

3/2 μl	PHyb	2/3 μl
	EcoRI	0.2 μl
	Pst I	
	Spe I	0.2 μl
10x Cutsmart		1 μl
dH ₂ O		<u>6.6 / 5.6 μl</u>
		10 μl

$$\text{ng/ml} = \frac{10^3 \text{ ng}}{10^6 \text{ ml}} = \frac{\text{ng}}{\mu\text{l}} \quad 113$$



Digest at 37°C For 3 hrs

Heat inactivation at 80°C For 20 min

RBS-

Part B : Lac I, Ara C, GFPss RA

Conc: Lac I gblock 25 ng/μl

Ara C gblock 25 ng/μl

RBS-GFPssRA (C1) 96.5 ng/μl

Digestion reaction

	Lac I	Ara C	RBSGFP
Part	4 μl	4 μl	2 μl
Xba I	0.2 μl	0.2 μl	0.2 μl
Pst I	0.2 μl	0.2 μl	0.2 μl
Buffer 3.1	1 μl	1 μl	1 μl
dH ₂ O	4.6 μl	4.6 μl	6.6 μl
	10 μl	10 μl	10 μl



Digest at 37°C For 3 hrs

Heat inactivation at 80°C For 20 min

Backbone Conc: 25 ng/μl

Tet^R CAMR (10 μl)

	Tet ^R	CAMR
Part	4 μl	4 μl
Eco RI	0.2 μl	0.2 μl
Pst I	0.2 μl	0.2 μl
Dpn I	0.2 μl	0.2 μl
3.1 DA Buffer	1 μl	1 μl
dH ₂ O	4.4 μl	4.4 μl



Digest at 37°C / 3 hrs

Heat inactivatⁿ 80°C / 20 min

Ligation

Molar masses:

		BP
Tet backbone:	1503451.2 g/mol	2461
CAM backbone:	1264820.3 g/mol	2070
pHyb	50.4×10^3 g/mol	163
LacI gblock	$78.4004 \cdot 3$ g/mol	1283
Arac gblock	655094.3 g/mol	1072
lac GFPssRA	2092149.3 g/mol	3.2 kb
	21×10^5 g/mol	

Ligation rxn

2 M digested backbone

$$= 6.65 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M of pSBIT3}$$

$$= 1.58 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M of pSBIC3}$$

① For pHyb & GFPssRA .

pHyb

~~6.65 x 1~~

$$\frac{1.58 \times 10^{-14}}{1.58 \times 10^{-14}} \times 2 =$$

$$\approx 80 \text{ } 100 \text{ ng} = 1.6 - 2 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}$$

$$1.58 \times 10^{-14} \times 2 = (1.6 - 2) \times 10^{-12} \times x$$

$$x = (1.975 - 1.58) \times 10^{-2} \mu\text{l}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{x = 0.2 \mu\text{l}}$$

0.02 μl

can't measure

RBS
GFPssRA

$$193 \text{ ng} = 9.1 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M}$$

$$1.58 \times 10^{-14} \times 2 = 9.1 \times 10^{-14} \times x$$

~~$$x = 0.304 \mu\text{l}$$~~

$$x = 0.35 \mu\text{l} \sim 0.4 \mu\text{l}$$

(2) ~~AM backbone~~ Tet backbone.

$$2 \mu\text{l} = 6.65 \times 10^{-14} \text{ M}$$

(a) LacI gblock; pHyb
pHyb $\sim 0.02 \mu\text{l}$ But can't measure
 $\Rightarrow 0.2 \mu\text{l}$

LacI

$$100 \text{ ng} = ? \text{ M}$$

$$0.125 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}$$

$$= 1.25 \times 10^{-13} \text{ M}$$

$$6.65 \times 10^{-14} \times 2 = x \times 1.25 \times 10^{-13}$$

$$x = 10.64 \times 10^{-1}$$

$$x = 1 \mu\text{l}$$

(b) AraC gblock

Comparable M.W

$$\Rightarrow x \sim 1 \mu\text{l}$$

Ligation rxn

	Lac I (+tet)	AraC (+tet)	GFPssRA (CAM)
10x T4 Ligase	0.25	0.25	0.25
10x buffer	1 μ l	1 μ l	1 μ l
Vector digest	2 μ l	2 μ l	2 μ l
Part Digest	1 μ l	1 μ l	0.4 μ l
pHyb	0.2 μ l	0.2 μ l	0.2 μ l
dH ₂ O	5.3 μl 5.6 μ l	5.3 μl 5.6 μ l	6.3 μl 5.9 μ l
	10 μ l	10 μ l	10 μ l



Ligate at 16°C / overnight
inactivate 80°C / 20min



Transformation



Religation of Dna-A

T4 ligase	0.5 μ l
T4 ligase 10x buffer	1 μ l
PSBIC3	2 μ l (Digested) E ₁ P
DnaA	4.2 μ l (Digested) E ₁ P
dH ₂ O	<u>2.3 μl</u>
	10 μ l

Transformed all the above ligated products along with FtsZ + PSBIC3, Snehal's construct: Hyb Promoter + GFP + Pet15B (Amp)

Bb- Bb control (PSBIC3, E/P)

No of colonies obtained

- (i) AraC construct - 0
- (ii) LacI construct - 0
- (iii) Hyb Promoter + RBS + GFPssRA (CAM) - 2
- (iv) FBZ - 0
- (v) DnaA - 0
- (vi) Snehal (GFP) - 129

Miniprep of 2 colonies
of (iii)

13/10/17

Inoculation: 2ml \rightarrow LB, 1 colony.
2 Falcons. 220 rpm, 37°C, 18 hrs.

miniprep

Pipette 1ml culture in 1.5ml eppy.

(\uparrow) Centrifuge 18,000 rpm, 25°C, 3 min

\swarrow
 \searrow Discard Flow thr.

Add 125 μ l P1 buffer & resuspend

\downarrow
Add 125 μ l P2 buffer. Invert

\downarrow
Add 175 μ l N3 buffer, Invert

\downarrow
Centrifuge 8.13×10^3 rpm, 10 min, 25°C

\swarrow
 \searrow Discard pellet

Pipette 400 μ l into column

& Centrifuge @ 13000 rpm, 60 sec, 25°C

↓ → Disc. Flow thr'

↪ Centrifuge 13,000 rpm 25°C 60 sec

↓ → Disc. Flow thr'

Add 375 μ l PE buffer &

↪ Centrifuge 13000 rpm 25°C 60 sec

↓ → Disc Flow thr'

~~Add~~ ↪ Centrifuge 13000 rpm / 60 sec

↓ → Disc Flow thr'

Transfer into eppy

↓

Add 50 μ l EB

↓

Let Stand @ 37°C / 5 min

↓

↪ Centrifuge 13000 rpm / 60 sec

↓

Store at -20°C

Nanodrop

① Colony 1 :	62.770 μ g/ml	360/280	260/280
		1.411	1.83
② Colony 2 :	64.949 μ g/ml	2.099	1.104

20/10/17

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Plan For Last Week

① ~~2~~ 2 hrs inoculation of saturated cultures

→ Snehal's culture

→ 2 colonies of ar 3A

→ ~~Prep~~

② Prepare ~~Arabinose~~ Arabinose (& IPTG?)
new 20%.

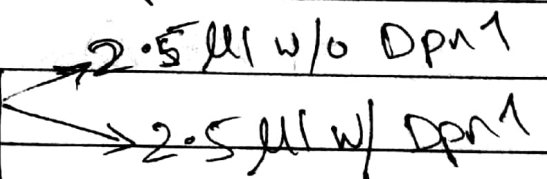
③ Talk to sir about plate reader.

④ Show calculations.

⑤ Check $\frac{1}{2}$ life of GFP + ssRA tag.

⑥ Check promoter induction protocol.

⑦ Dpn1 re-digest" 2 hrs



⑧ Gel running 0.8% 8 chimera. Transform.

digest w/ Pst I → 0.8% gel

⑨ Snehal pHyb in Bb?

Baranwal

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Induction of pHyb-GFP construct w/
0.1M IPTG & 0.7% Arabinose

Falcon :-

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----|----|
| ① C1 Induced pHyb-RBS GFP3A | 2ml | D |
| ② C1 Uninduced | 2ml | E |
| ③ C2 Induced pHyb | 2ml | F |
| ④ C2 Uninduced | 2ml | |
| ⑤ C1 Snehal Induced | 2ml | BI |
| ⑥ C1 Snehal Uninduced | 2ml | Co |

Arabinose stock conc. 20% - Filtersterilized

$$C_1 V_1 = C_2 V_2$$

$$C_1 = 20\%$$

$$V_1 = x$$

$$C_2 = 0.7\%$$

$$V_2 = (2 + x) \text{ ml}$$

↓
Store @ 4°C

$$20x = 0.7(2+x)$$

$$20x = 1.4 + 0.7x$$

$$19.3x = 1.4$$

$$x = 0.0725 \text{ ml}$$

$$x = 72.5 \mu\text{l}$$

IPTG stock 1M

$$C_1 = 1\text{M} \quad C_2 = 1\text{mM}$$

$$1x = 10^{-3}(2+x)$$

$$10^{-3}x = 2 \times 10^{-3}$$

Induced @ 5:15 PM
Time pipetted 5:50 PM

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Plate layout: 100 μ l

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

D BI C1I C2I SI C1U C2U SU C.S

E BI C1I C2I SI C1U C2U SU C.S

F BI C1I C2I SI C1U C2U SU C.S

BI = SOB

Comp cells: C.S



37°C / 2180 rpm

Results:

Excel sheet

21/10/17 0.8% gel running

Lane 1: 2 log ladder

(Blank)

2: Arac 3A colony 1 Pst1 dig

3: Arac 3A C2 Pst1 dig

4: LacI 3A C1 Pst1 dig

5: LacI 3A C2 Pst1 dig

6: Arac 3A C1 plasmid

7: Arac 3A C2 plasmid

8: LacI 3A C1 plasmid

9: LacI 3A C2 plasmid

10: PCAT PCR uncut 2 μ l

11: RBS PCR uncut 2 μ l

21/10/12

Dpn1 digestion of 2 μ l PCR products
LacI & AtAC.

Add 5# units of Dpn1 to each tube



Incubate 37°C / 2hrs



Heat inactivate 80°C / 20min.

E & P digestion of 2nd 3A
(Colony 1 & 2 pHyb-RBS-GFPssRA in
CAM)

Reaction	Colony 1	Colony 2
DNA	2 μ l	2 μ l
(Buffer 3.1	1 μ l	1 μ l
EcoR1	0.2 μ l	0.2 μ l
Pst 1	0.2 μ l	0.2 μ l
dH ₂ O	6.6 μ l	6.6 μ l
	10 μ l	10 μ l

Colony 1 conc: 62.7 ng/ μ l

Colony 2 conc: 64.9 ng/ μ l.

$2 \times 10^4 / 1000 \mu\text{l}$
20 units in $1 \mu\text{l}$

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Dpn1 rxn. (conc. unknown \rightarrow PCR prod)

	PCAT-phyb	RBS phyb
DNA	3 μl	3 μl
Dpn1 (~ 5 units)	0.2 μl	0.2 μl
1X buffer cutsmat	1 μl	1 μl
dH ₂ O	5.8 μl	5.8 μl
	10 μl	10 μl

Control

$\rightarrow \sim 100 \text{ ng} \rightarrow$

	PCAT	RBS
DNA	2 μl	2 μl
Dpn1	0.2 μl	0.2 μl
cutsmat 1X	1 μl	1 μl
dH ₂ O	6.8 μl	6.8 μl
	10 μl	10 μl

22/10/17

2A For phyb in CAM & 3A phyb^{RBS} GFPssRA in CAM

2A digestion (HP ~~in CAM~~) & DnaA, FtsZ in CAM

	HP (in μ l)	DnaA (in μ l) CAM	FtsZ (in μ l)
DNA	4	4	4
EcoRI	0.2	0.2	0.2
PstI	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEB Buffer 3.1	1	1	1
dH ₂ O	5.4	5.4	5.4
	10 μ l	10 μ l	10 μ l

↓
37°C / 45 mins (water bath)

↓
80°C / 20 mins (thermomixer)

Ligation

	HP (in μ l)	DnaA (in μ l)	FtsZ (in μ l)
Insert	1.5	2.1	1.75
BB (PSB1C3)	1	1	1
T4 DNA Ligase	0.25	0.25	0.25
10X T4 DNA Ligase Buffer	0.5	0.5	0.5
dH ₂ O	1.75	1.15	1.5
	5 μ l	5 μ l	5 μ l

↓
16°C / 6 hours (Thermomixer)

↓
Transformation

Master mix for 6 ligations

- 3 μ L T4 buffer
- 1.5 μ L T4 ligase
- 7.5 μ L dH₂O

2 μ L / reaction

3A

2A

1 μ L part A2 μ L Insert

1

1 μ L backbone

1

2 μ L Mmix

Transformation

re-
 → should transform

→ 2 replicates of each inoculation



Miniprep



	①		②	
	Thin	260/280	Fat	260/280
Nanodrop.	(ng/ μ L)		(ng/ μ L)	
Dna A Transf	42.5	2.07	109.0	1.99
Dna A 2A	58.8	1.89	98.3	1.94
Fts Z Transf	447.6	1.89	93.1	1.9
Fts Z 2A	55.7	2.02	92.9	1.88
PHyb CAM	104.7	2.03	105.9	1.92
PHyb GFP 3A	105.8	1.99	147.0	1.94
PHyb Lac 3A	45.7	1.93	85.0	1.94
PHyb Ara 3A	103.0	1.93	104.9	1.91

Gel running 1% w/ single Pst1 cut

1 → 2log ladder

3 → DNA A trans T ~ 3.5

DNA A trans F ~ 3.5

DNA A 2A T ~ 3.5

DNA A 2A F ~ 3.5

FtsZ trans T Diff gel 3.2

FtsZ trans F 3.2

FtsZ 2A T 3.2

FtsZ 2A F 3.2

[HP in CAM T 2.2

[HP in CAM F 2.2

HP GFP T 3

HP GFP F 3

HP Ara T × 2log ladder 3.2

HP Ara F 3.2

HP Lac T Diff gel 3.2

HP Ara F 3.2

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26/10/17

Double digest <u>E&P</u>	Reaction
DnaA transformation T	3.1 buffer 1 μ l
DnaA 2A T	Dna 4 μ l
FtsZ transf T	EcoRI 0.2 μ l
D FtsZ 2A B T	PstI 0.2 μ l
pHyb CAM T	dH ₂ O <u>4.6</u> μ l
pHyb RBS GFP 3A T	10 μ l
pHyb LacI 3A T	↓
★ pHyb AraC 3A T	2 hrs @ 37°C
	20 min / 80°C